

11
1844
C A T A L O G U E
OF THE
BRITISH, MEDICINAL, CULINARY,
AND AGRICULTURAL
P L A N T S,
CULTIVATED IN THE
LONDON BOTANIC GARDEN.

By WILLIAM CURTIS, K
Author of the FLORA LONDINENSIS.

To which are prefixed,
P R O P O S A L S
For opening it by Subscription.

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W. Musgrave.

G A T A L O G U E

OF THE

BRITISH MEDICINAL, CULINARY,
AND AGRICULTURAL

P L A N T S

CULTIVATED IN THE

LONDON BOTANICAL GARDEN.

MUSEVM
BRITAN
NICVM

To which are prefixed,

P R O P O S A L S

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TO THE HONOURABLE
DAINES BARRINGTON,
THOMAS WHITE, Esq.
AND THE REST OF THE
SUBSCRIBERS
TO THE
LONDON BOTANIC GARDEN,
THIS
CATALOGUE OF ITS CONTENTS,
IS WITH THE SINCEREST
GRATITUDE AND RESPECT,
INSCRIBED BY
W. CURTIS.

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 TO THE
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 IN WITH THE SECRETARY
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 AFFAIRS
 PREPARED BY
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S I T U A T I O N.

THE *London Botanic Garden* is situated very near the *Magdalen-Hospital, St. George's-Fields*, in the road from the said hospital to *Westminster-Bridge Turnpike*, through Lambeth Marsh village.

Its situation being low, renders it peculiarly favourable to the growth of aquatic and bog plants, and all such as love a moist bottom, an inestimable advantage in dry summers.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIBING.

PERSONS subscribing one guinea a year are entitled to walk in the garden, use the library, and introduce one person.

Persons subscribing two guineas a year have the additional privilege of introducing more than one, either in person or by ticket, and of receiving roots or seeds of such plants as can be spared without diminishing the necessary stock of the said garden.

No flowers plucked, nor specimens taken but by permission.

The garden open to subscribers every day in the week, except Sunday.

Subscriptions taken in at the Garden.

ERRATA.

Page 12, line 2,	for	<i>place</i>	read	<i>place</i>
— 27, — 2,	—	<i>curalavenſe</i>	r.	<i>curalavenſe</i>
— 27, — 10,	—	<i>Broocklime</i>	r.	<i>Brooklime</i>
— 31, — 17,	—	<i>cineris</i>	r.	<i>cinereus</i>
— 32, — 11,	—	<i>Hofebound</i>	r.	<i>Horehound</i>
— 32, — 18,	—	<i>Oetbuſa</i>	r.	<i>Aethuſa</i>
— 35, — 12,	—	<i>Saliva</i>	r.	<i>Salvia</i>
— 65, — 11,	—	<i>bouum</i>	r.	<i>boum</i>
— 70, — 19,	—	<i>Cannalis</i>	r.	<i>Cannabis</i>
— 96, — 29,	—	<i>Twayman</i>	r.	<i>man</i>
— 96, — 30,	—	<i>blade</i>	r.	<i>Twayblade</i>
— 114, — 19,	—	<i>Bur-red</i>	r.	<i>Bur-reed</i>

PROPOSALS, &c.

IT must be allowed, that all human knowledge ought to be subservient to the good of society, and in proportion as this is advanced by any science, so ought that science to be held in esteem.

Providence in his unerring wisdom, having allotted to mankind different capacities, and implanted in them propensities to particular pursuits; so that what is matter of the greatest satisfaction to one, shall be perfectly insipid to another, it is no wonder that they should differ so widely in the apprehended utility of their respective employments; each from a principle predominant in the human mind, being willing to think his own of the greatest importance; and so strongly is this idea impressed on the minds of some, as to betray them into a narrowness of thinking, inconsistent with that liberality of sentiment, which would excite a wish for the universal increase of science, when connected, even in the remotest degree, with the interests of mankind.

B

Without

Without derogating then in the least from the utility of other arts, I shall, in a few words, endeavour to point out the advantages of BOTANY, a science which this design is particularly intended to promote.

Among all the studies which engage mankind, few are attended with circumstances equally pleasing in their pursuit; few can boast that infinite variety of objects which are perpetually engaging our attention, and inviting us to partake of pleasures equally rational and innocent *.

It is a science which has been cultivated by the wisest of mankind, and particularly by the most distinguished professors of the medical art.—Here, as philosophers, we may admire, and contemplate the beautiful works of an Almighty Being; what an infinite display of wisdom is observable in the different modes of the growth, and propagation of

* MILTON describes our first parents recreating themselves with a kindred employment.

*“ Awake, the morning shines, and the fresh field
 “ Calls us, we lose the prime, to mark how spring
 “ Our tender plants, how blows the citron grove,
 “ What drops the myrrh, and what the balmy reed.”*

plants !

plants ! what care is taken in perpetuating the succession of each species ! how admirably are they adapted to grow in every different soil, and situation, so as to leave no part of the globe, not even rocks and stones uncovered ! with what regular order, and in what constant succession, do they flower and produce their seeds ! In short, a person of an inquisitive, or contemplative turn will find in plants an endless source of innocent delight ; another world, as it were, opens to his view, he beholds the face of nature through a new medium of vision, and has the superior pleasure of being able to read in that book which to the generality of mankind is a mere blank.

The importance of this science as a branch of medical knowledge is happily expressed by the late ingenious Dr. Gregory, the ornament of his profession, and I may add of human nature ; in his advice to the young Physician, he thus delivers his sentiments on this head : “ *The science of botany is*
 “ *subservient to the practice of physic as far as it facilitates the knowledge of plants, by reducing them into*
 “ *the most commodious and perfect system ; and although*
 “ *it is not necessary to be particularly acquainted with the*
 “ *name and history of every plant, yet every one ought to*

“ *be so well founded in the principles of botany as to be*
 “ *able to find its place in the system, and to describe it*
 “ *scientifically:* AND WE OUGHT TO BE PARTICULARLY
 “ ACQUAINTED WITH EVERY MATERIAL CIRCUMSTANCE
 “ RELATIVE TO THOSE PLANTS WHICH ARE USED IN DIET OR
 “ MEDICINE.”

It is however, much to be regretted, that this science is so little attended to by gentlemen of the faculty in this country, as it obliges them to depend on the skill of the ignorant, and illiterate, for many of their efficacious officinal plants, frequently at the expence of their own characters, and of all that is valuable to their patients.

Although newly discovered chemical remedies and foreign drugs, may have justly superseded many of our English plants, yet a great number are still retained in our Pharmacopœa, and many possess very poisonous qualities; to be acquainted with these at least, is the duty of every one, that takes on himself the important character of guardian of the healths of mankind.

But it is not to physic alone, that botany is subservient, perhaps it may be applied with as much
 advantage

advantage to agriculture, as to any other science. In this enlightened age, when arts and sciences are carried to a pitch unthought of in former times, we might expect a nation celebrated not less for its arts, than its arms, would be the first to promote a science, whose improvements are the only solid check to the baneful, and enervating effects of luxury, and dissipation; and accordingly we find many of our nobility, gentlemen of landed property, and public societies, fully aware of its importance, and endeavouring by premiums, and a variety of other means, to improve it; much however still remains to be done, nor is it probable that their endeavours will be crowned with success, 'till botany is more cultivated, and plants, particularly the grasses, better understood.

How incapable most of our modern writers on agriculture are of communicating their discoveries for want of botanic information; and how much the progress of this most useful science is thereby retarded, must be obvious to all those who have perused their writings with any degree of attention.

I am inclined to suppose, that this inattention of the faculty and others to botany, proceeds in a
great

great measure from a want of opportunity to acquire it, and that if the means were afforded, there would no longer be cause of complaint or censure.

To afford the means of obtaining this knowledge is the object of the present institution—an institution which has been attended with considerable expence, and cost the author much time and attention, should he have the pleasing satisfaction of seeing it become productive of national utility, that time he shall think usefully employed and that attention most happily bestowed.

The more effectually to succeed in promoting the knowledge previously recommended, as so essential to the interests of individuals, and the community at large, he has selected from the boundless field of vegetable productions, certain classes of plants, universally acknowledged to be either the most useful, or the most necessary to be known; by which means the student's attention is more immediately directed to the objects of his pursuit, these are the *medicinal, culinary, poisonous, agricultural and British* plants, all of which classes are kept in *separate and distinct quarters*, express'd
in

in the plan of the garden; to these are added two other quarters, the one containing such plants as are calculated to instruct the student in the principles of the Linnæan system, being living examples of most of his classes and orders, the other furnished with hardy, ornamental flowers and shrubs, chiefly exotic, and cultivated in the gardens of the curious.

As the practical part of Botany as well as of every other science is the most useful, so it is presumed, the mode of communicating this knowledge is such as will meet with general approbation, this is effected by having the generic and trivial name of each plant according to Linnæus, painted in a legible hand, and affixed to it, and that none may lose the advantage of acquiring a knowledge of plants from a non-acquaintance with Latin, the English names also are added, with a view that Botany in this familiar dress, might be instructive to those, whom the bare mention of a long hard-founding Latin name might tend to discourage.

And the author is ready to flatter himself that many persons who are naturally fond of plants and flowers, will be ready to encourage an undertaking

taking of this kind, by which, at the same time, that they indulge their particular taste, they may insensibly acquire knowledge

It has been objected by a few, that a knowledge of plants thus easily acquired, is as easily forgotten; but this must certainly be more the fault of the students, than the method, as they may without molestation spend as much time as they please in investigating them, and becoming perfectly acquainted with their characters; and, still farther, to assist them in their studies, a library of those books most necessary for students is open to their inspection.

It now remains for the author to express his gratitude to those who have patronized, encouraged, and assisted him in his undertaking.

To the generosity and public spirit of the honourable *Daines Barrington* and *Thomas White*, Esq. his principal patrons in this undertaking, the garden in a great degree owes its existence.

From his Majesty's matchless collection of plants in the *Royal Garden* at *Kew*, kept up with the most
unre-

unremitting attention by that intelligent botanist and gardener, *Mr. Aiton*, he has had the honour to receive many scarce and valuable plants, both british and foreign; as also from the gardens of the *Earl of Bute*, at *Luton*; the *Duchess Dowager of Portland*, at *Bulstrode Park*; the late *Dr. Fothergill*, at *Upton*; *Dr. Pitcairn*, at *Islington*; *Dr. Lettsom*, at *Grovehill, Camberwell*; and the *Apothecaries Company*, at *Chelsea*.

He is also indebted for plants to the Right Hon. the *Earl of Plymouth*; *Sir Joseph Banks, Baronet*; *Rev. J. Lightfoot, Uxbridge*; *Rev. Dr. Goodenough, Ealing*; *Thomas Frankland, Esq, York*; *T. G. Cullum, Esq, Reverend Mr. Laurents, Bury*; *James Crowe, Esq, Norwich*; *Thomas Woodward, Esq, Bungay*; *Mr. Dickson, Covent-Garden*; *Mr. Sole, Bath*; *Mr. William Fothergill, Wensleydale, Yorkshire*; *Rev. T. Woodford, Winchester*; *Rev. J. Davies*; *Rev. R. Relhan, Cambridge*; *Dr. Calvert, LL D.*; *Mr. Grimston, Northampton*; *Mr. Howard, Knutsford, Cheshire*; *Mr. Cockfield, Upton*; *Mr. Wagstaff, Norwich*; *Mr. Sparshall, Yarmouth*; *Mr. Alexander, Hallifax*; *Mrs. Curtis, Alton*; *Mrs. King, Blackbeath*; *Mr. Wheeler, Mr. Willis, Mr. Sibley, Mr. Ridout, Mr. Upham, London*; *Messrs. Lee, Gordon, Malcolm, Drivers, Lodiges*.

diges and Grimwood, Nurserymen; Rev. Mr. Lyons, Dover; and Mr. Rayer, London; he is fearful he has omitted many other kind contributors, he hopes such will not be offended, and, that there are yet many persons in different parts of Great Britain who will not need the stimulus of example to furnish the author with many of his desiderata,

CONDITIONS.

SUBSCRIBERS paying *one guinea annually*, are entitled to walk in the garden, use the library, and introduce their families, or friends, every day in the week, *Sunday* excepted:

No flowers to be pluck'd, nor specimens taken, but by permission.

Subscriptions taken in at the garden.

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THESE LIBRARY BOOKS are lent on the same conditions as the books in the library, and the borrower is responsible for the safe keeping of the book, and for its return in the same state as it was received.

The borrower is to be held responsible for the book, and for its return in the same state as it was received.

Subscriptions taken in at the Station.

A
C A T A L O G U E
OF THE
MEDICINAL PLANTS
CULTIVATED IN THE
LONDON BOTANIC GARDEN.

Medicus omnium stirpium (si fieri potest) Peritiam habeat :
Sin minus plurium saltem, quibus frequenter utimur.

GALEN. Lib. I. Antidot.

PROME etiam, seu tunde prius, seu contere gyro
Quod viride hortus habet, vel quod carnaria ficcum,
Allia, serpyllumque herbas, thymbramque salubrem,
Brassicaque et raphanos, ac longis intyba fibris
Et mentam, et sinapi, coriandrum, prototomumque,
Erucam, atque apium, malvam, betamque salubrem,
Rutamque et nasturcum, et amara absinthia misce,
Puleiumque potens, nec non et lene cymium.
Palmula nec defint Idumes, nec pruna Damasci.
Adde et aromaticas species, quas mittit Eous
Vel quæ Judaicis fragrant bene condita capsis
Tus, costum, folium, myrrham, styracem, crocomagma,
Aspalathum, gallam, elleborum, nigrumque bitumen,
Et nardum, et casias, et amoma, et cinnama rara,
Balsama, peucedanum, spicam, crocum atque bedellam,
Irim, castoreum, scillamque, opium, panaceam,
Refinam, lepidum, euforbium, git atque pyretrum.
Zinziber et calidum, mordax piper, et laser algens,
Agaricumque, asarumque potens, aloën, aconitum,
Galbana, sandaracam, samfucum, psoricum, alumen,
Acaciam, propolimque, et adarchen, cnicon, acanthum,
Andrachnen, acoronque, opopanaca, pompholygemque,
Cyperum, ladanum, sagapenonque, et tragacanthum,
Scammoniam, cypen, malabathron, ammoniacon.

Marcellus de Medicina.

BY the wise and unchangeable laws of nature, established by a Being infinitely good, and infinitely powerful, not only Man, the lord of the creation, "fair form who wears sweet smiles, and looks erect on heaven," but every subordinate being, becomes subject to decay and death; pain and disease, the inheritance of mortality, usually accelerate his dissolution; to combat these, to alleviate when it has not the power to avert, *Medicine*, honoured art, comes to our assistance.

It will not be expected that we should here give a history of this ancient practice, or draw a parallel betwixt the success of former Physicians and those of modern times; all that concerns us to remark is, that the ancients were infinitely more indebted to the vegetable kingdom for the materials of their art than the moderns: not so well acquainted with the œconomy of nature, which teaches us that plants were chiefly destined for the food of various animals, they sought in every herb some latent healing virtue, and frequently endeavoured to make up the want of efficacy in one by the combination of numbers; hence the extreme length of their farraginous prescriptions.

More

More enlightened ideas of the operations of medicines, joined to several powerful remedies drawn from the mineral kingdom, have taught the moderns greater simplicity and conciseness in practice; perhaps there is a danger that this simplicity may be carried too far, and become finally detrimental to the exercise of the healing art.

In selecting the plants used in the practice of physic, commonly called *officinals*, we have confined ourselves to those enumerated in the dispensatories of this kingdom, dividing them into two classes, one of which may be distinguished by the name of *usitatae*, and the other *minus usitatae*; in the former we include all those of the present LONDON and EDINBURGH *Pharmacopæias*, in the latter such as are omitted by the colleges, but retained in LEWIS'S Dispensatory, with some few of modern introduction.

Those plants which have numbers prefixed to them, are at present growing in the garden, those which have none have not yet been obtained, and such as have an asterisk are either the produce of warmer climates, and to be found only in the stoves and conservatories of the curious, or incapable of being cultivated.

MEDICINAL PLANTS

OF THE

LONDON AND EDINBURGH

DISPENSATORIES.

L.	E.	1	Abrotanum mas
L.	E.	2	Abfinthium maritimum
L.	E.	3	Abfinthium vulgare
L.	E.	4	Acacia
	E.	5	Acetofa
	E.	6	Aconitum
L.	E.	*	Agaricus
	E.	*	Agaricus
L.	E.	6	Allium

Southernwood
Sea Wormwood
Common Wormwood
Acacia
Sorrel
Blue Monkshood
Larch Agaric
Oak Agaric
Garlic

Artemisia Abrotanum
Artemisia maritima
Artemisia Abfinthium
Mimosa nilotica
Rumex Acetofa
Aconitum Napellus
Boletus Pini Laricis
Boletus igniarius
Allium Sativum

D

Medicinal Plants of the London and Edinburgh Dispensatories.

L.	E.	* Aloe Socotorina	Socotrine Aloes	{ Aloe perfoliata
L.	E.	* Aloe Hepatica	Horse Aloes	
L.	E.	7 Althæa	Marshmallow	Althæa officinalis
L.		8 Ammi	Common Bishop's Weed	Ammi majus
L.		9 Anomum	Common Anomum	Sison Anomum
L.	E.	* Ammoniacum	Gum Ammoniac	Ammoniacum
L.	E.	10 Amygdalæ { Amaræ	Almonds { Bitter	{ Amygdalus communis
	E.		Dulces	
	E.	Anchusa	Alkanet	Anchusa tinctoria
L.	E.	11 Anethum	Dill	Anethum graveolens
L.	E.	12 Angelica fativa	Garden Angelica	Angelica Archangelica
L.	E.	13 Angelica sylvestris	Wild Angelica	Angelica sylvestris
L.	E.	14 Anisum	Aniseed	Pimpinella Anisum
L.	E.	15 Aristolochia tenuis	Slender Birthwort	Aristolochia Clematitis
L.		16 Aristolochia longa	Long Birthwort	Aristolochia longa
L.	E.	17 Artemisia	Mugwort	Artemisia vulgaris
L.	E.	* Arum	Cuckowpint	Arum maculatum
L.	E.	18 Asafoetida	Asafoetida	Ferula Asafoetida
L.	E.	19 Asarum	Asarabacca	Asarum Europæum
L.	E.		Stinking Orach	Chenopodium Vulvaria

L.	E.	* Aurantium hispalense	Seville Orange	{ Citrus Aurantium
L.	E.	* Aurantium curalavense	Curaçoa Orange	{ Punica Granatum
L.	E. 20	Balaustia	Balaustines	{ Pinus balfamea
L.	E. 21	Balsamum canadense	Canada Balsam	{ Copaifera officinalis
L.	E.	* Balsamum Copaiva	Balsam Capivi	{ Peruifera
L.	E.	* Balsamum Peruvianum	Balsam of Peru	{ Toluifera Balsamum
L.	E.	* Balsamum Tolutanum	Balsam of Tolu	{ Arcium Lappa
L.	E. 22	Bardana	Burdock	{ Bdelium
L.	E.	* Bdelium	Bdelium	{ Veronica Becabunga
L.	E. 23	Becabunga	Broocklime	{ Atropa Belladonna
L.	E. 24	Belladonna	Deadly Nightshade	{ Croton Benzoë
L.	E.	* Benzoinum	Gum Benjamin	{ Polygonum Bistorta
L.	E. 25	Bistorta	Bistort	{ Bryonia alba
L.	E. 26	Bryonia	Bryony	{ Buxus sempervirens
L.	E.	* Buxus	Box	{ Acorus Calamus
L.	E. 27	Calamus aromaticus	Sweet Flag	{ Melissa Nepeta
L.	E. 28	Calamintha	Field Calamint	{ Laurus Camphora
L.	E.	* Camphora	Camphor	{ Winterania Canella
L.	E.	* Canella alba	Falfe Winter's Bark	{ Amomum Cardamomum
L.	E.	* Cardamomum	Cardamoms	{ Centaurea benedicta
L.	E. 30	Carduus benedictus	Blessed Thistle	

31	L.	Carica	Fig	Ficus Carica
*	L.	Carpobalsamum	Carpobalsam	Amyris Opobalsamum
32	L.	Carum	Caraway	Carum Carui
*	E.	Caryophylla aromatica	Clove	Caryophyllus aromaticus
33	L.	Caryophylla rubra	Clove july flower	Dianthus Caryophyllus
*	L.	Cascarilla	Cascarilla	Croton Cascarilla
*	L.	Cassia fistularis	Cassia fistula	Cassia fistula
*	L.	Casumunar	Casumunar	
34	L.	Centaurium minus	Centaury	Gentiana Centaurium
35	L.	Cepa	Onion	Allium Cepa
36	L.	Chamaedrys	Germander	Teucrium Chamaedrys
37	L.	Chamaemelum	Camomile	Anthemis nobilis
38	L.	Chamaepitys	Groundpine	Teucrium Chamaepitys
39	E.	Cicuta	Hemlock	Conium maculatum
*	L.	Cinnamomum	Cinnamon	Laurus Cinnamomum
40	L.	Cochlearia	Scurvy-grass	Cochlearia officinalis
41	E.	Colchicum	Meadow-saffron	Colchicum autumnale
*	L.	Colocynthis	Coloquintida	Cucumis Colocynthis
*	E.	Colomba	Columbo root	
*	L.	Contrayerva	Contrayerva	Dorstenia Contrayerva
42	E.	Convallaria	Solomon's Seal	Convallaria Polygonatum

L.	E.	43	Coriandrum	Coriander	Coriandrum fativum
L.	E.	*	Cortex peruvianus	Jesuits Bark	Cinchona officinalis
L.	E.	*	Costus	Costus	Costus arabicus
L.	E.	44	Crocus	Saffron	Crocus fativus
L.	E.	*	Cubebæ	Cubebæ	Piper caudatum
L.	E.	45	Cucumis agrestis	Elaterium	Momordica Elaterium
L.	E.	46	Curcuma	Turmeric	Curcuma longa
L.	E.	46	Cydonia mala	Quinces	Pyrus Cydonia
L.	E.		Cuminum	Cumin	Cuminum Cuminum
L.	E.	47	Cynobatos	Hips	Rosa canina
L.	E.	*	Daucus creticus	Candy Carrot	Athamanta cretensis
L.	E.	48	Daucus sylvestris	Wild Carrot	Daucus Carota
L.	E.	49	Dictamnus creticus	Dittany of Crete	Origanum Dictamnus
L.	E.	50	Dulcamara	Woody Nighthade	Solanum Dulcamara
L.	E.	51	Elatine	Fluellin	Antirrhinum Elatine
L.	E.		Eleutheria, <i>vid.</i> Cascar.		
L.	E.	52	Enula campana	Elecampane	Inula Helenium
L.	E.	53	Eryngium	Eryngo	Eryngium maritimum
L.	E.	54	Flammula Jovis	Upright Travellers Joy	Clematis recta
L.	E.		Feniculum dulce	Sweet Fennel	Anethum Feniculum
L.	E.	55	Feniculum vulgare	Fennel	

Medicinal Plants of the London and Edinburgh Dispensatories.

30	L.	E.	56	Fænũ græcum	Fenugreek	Trigonella Fænũ græcum
	L.	E.	57	Fumaria	Fumitory	Fumaria officinalis
	L.	E.	*	Galbanum	Galbanum	Bubon Galbanum
	L.	E.	*	Gambogia	Gamboge	Cambogia Gutta
	L.	E.	58	Genista	Broom	Spartium Scoparium
	L.	E.	59	Gentiana	Gentian	Gentiana lutea
	L.	E.	60	Gladiolus luteus	Yellow-flag	Iris Pseudacorus
	L.	E.	61	Glycyrrhiza	Liquorice	Glycyrrhiza glabra
	L.	E.	62	Granatum	Pomegranate	Punica Granatum
	L.	E.	*	Guajacum	Guajacum	Guajacum officinale
	L.	E.	*	Gummi Ammoniacum	Gum Ammoniac	Ammoniacum
	L.	E.	*	Gummi Arabicum	Gum Arabic	Mimosa nilotica
	L.	E.	*	Gummi Elemi	Gum Elemi	Amyris elemifera
	L.	E.	63	Gummi Tragacantha	Gum Tragacanth	Astragalus Tragacantha
	L.	E.	64	Hedera terrestris	Ground-ivy	Glechoma hederacea
	L.	E.	65	Helleborus albus	White Hellebore	Veratrum album
	L.	E.	66	Helleborus niger	Black Hellebore	Helleborus niger
	L.	E.	67	Hippocastanum	Horse Chestnut	Æsculus Hippocastanum
	L.	E.	68	Hordeum distichum	Barley	Hordeum vulgare
	L.	E.	69	Hydrolapathum	Water Dock	Rumex Hydrolapathum
		E.	70	Hyoscyamus	Henbane	Hyoscyamus niger

L. E. 71	Hypericum	St. John's Wort	Hypericum perforatum
L. E. 72 *	Hypocistis	Hypocistis	Cytinus Hypocistis
L. E. 73 *	Hysopus	Hysopus	Hysopus officinalis
L. E. 74 *	Jalapum	Jalap	Convolvulus Jalapa
L. E. 75 *	Imperatoria	Masterwort	Imperatoria Ostruthium
L. E. 76 *	Ipecacuanha	Ipecacuanha	Viola Ipecacua
L. E. 77 *	Iris florentina	Florentine Orrice	Iris florentina
L. E. 78 *	Iris palustris	Yellow Water-flag	Iris Pseudacorus
L. E. 79 *	Juncus odoratus	Camels hay	Andropogon Schœnanthus
L. E. 80 *	Juniperus	Juniper	Juniperus communis
L. E. 81 *	Kermes	Kermes grains	Quercus coccifera
L. E. 82 *	Kino	Gum Kino	
L. E. 83 *	Labdanum	Gum Labdanum	Cistus creticus
L. E. 84 *	Lamium album	White Archangel	Lamium album
L. E. 85 *	Lavandula	Lavender	Lavandula Spica
L. E. 86 *	Laurus	Bay	Laurus nobilis
L. E. 87 *	Lichen cineris terrestris	Ash cold ground Liver-wort	Lichen caninus
L. E. 88 *	Ligusticum	Lovage	Ligusticum Levisticum
L. E. 89 *	Lignum Rhodium	Rhodium Wood	Genista canariensis
L. E. 90 *	Lignum campechense	Logwood	Hæmatoxylum campechianum

L.	98	Morus	Mulberry	Morus nigra
L.	*	Myrrha	Myrrh	Myrrha
L.	99	Napus	Sweet Navew	Brassica Napus
L.	*	Nardus celtica	Celtic Spikenard	Valeriana celtica
L.	*	Nardus indica	Indian Spikenard	Andropogon Nardus
L.	100	Nasturtium aquaticum	Water-cress	Sisymbrium Nasturtium
L.	101	Nepeta	Cat-mint	Nepeta Cataria
L.	102	Nicotiana	Tobacco	Nicotiana Tabacum
L.	*	Nux moschata	Nutmeg	Myrsinica
L.	*	Olea fativa	Olive	Olea Europaea
L.	*	Olibanum	Olibanum	Juniperus lycia
L.	*	Opium, vid. Papaver		
L.	*	Opoponax	Opoponax	Pastinaca Opoponax
L.	103	Origanum	Wild Marjoram	Origanum vulgare
L.	104	Paeonia	Piony	Paeonia officinalis
E.	105	Palma Christi, vid. Ricinus		
E.	*	Palma oleosa	Palm-oil	Palma oleosa
L.	106	Papaver album	Garden Poppy	Papaver somniferum
L.	107	Papaver erraticum	Corn Poppy	Papaver Rhæas
L.	108	Paralyfis	Cowslip	Primula veris
L.	109	Parietaria	Pellitory of the wall	Parietaria officinalis

E

Medicinal Plants of the London and Edinburgh Dispensatories.

34	L.	110	Pentaphyllum	Cinquefoil	Potentilla reptans
	L.	*	Petrofelinum macedonicum	Macedonian Parsly	Bubon macedonicum
	L.	111	Petrofelinum vulgare	Common Parsly	Apium Petrofelinum
	L.	*	Pimenta	Jamaica Pepper	Myrtus Pimenta
	L.	112	Pimpinella Saxifraga	Burnet Saxifrage	Pimpinella Saxifraga
	L.	*	Piper album	White Pepper	Piper nig. decort.
	L.		Piper Jamaicense, v. Pimenta		
	L.	*	Piper longum	Long Pepper	Piper longum
	L.	*	Piper nigrum	Black Pepper	Piper nigrum
	L.	113	Pix arida	Common Pitch	Pinus sylvestris
	L.	114	Pix burgundica	Burgundy Pitch	Pinus Abies
	L.	115	Pix liquida	Tar	Pinus sylvestris
	L.	116	Plantago	Plantain	Plantago latifolia
	L.	117	Polium	Poley-mountain	Teucrium creticum
	L.	118	Pruna gallica	Prunes	Prunus domestica
	L.	119	Pruna sylvestria	Sloes	Prunus communis
	L.	120	Pulegium	Pennyroyal	Mentha Pulegium
	L.	121	Pulsatilla nigricans	Meadow Pasque flower	Anemone pratensis
	L.		Pyrethrum	Pellitory of Spain	Anthemis Pyrethrum
	L.	122	Quercus	Oak	Quercus Robur
	L.	123	Raphanus ruficranus	Horfe-radish	Cochlearia Armoracia

L.	E. 124	Rhabarbarum	Rhubarb	Rheum palmatum
L.	E. 125	Ricinus	Palma Christi	Ricinus communis
L.	E.	Rhamnus, <i>vid.</i> Spin. Cerv.		
L.	E. 126	Rorismarinus	Rosemary	Rosmarinus officinalis
L.	E. 127	Rosa damascena	Damask Rose	Rosa centifolia
L.	E. 128	Rosa rubra	Red Rose	Rosa gallica
L.	E. 129	Rubia tinctorum	Madder	Rubia tinctorum
L.	130	Rubus Idæus	Rasberry	Rubus Idæus
L.	E. 131	Ruta	Rue	Ruta graveolens
L.	E. 132	Sabina	Savine	Juniperus Sabina
L.	E.	Saccharum	Sugar	Saccharum officinarum
L.	E.	Sagapenum	Sagapenum	Sagapenum
L.	E. 133	Salvia	Sage	Salvia officinalis
L.	E. 134	Sambucus	Elder	Sambucus nigra
L.	E.	Sanguis Draconis	Dragons Blood	Calamus Rotang
L.	E.	Santalum citrinum	Yellow Saunders	Santalum album
L.	E.	Santalum rubrum	Red Saunders	Santalum rubrum
L.	E.	Santonicum	Wormseed	Artemisia judaica
L.	E.	Sarcocolla	Sarcocol	Penæ mucronata
L.	E.	Sarsaparilla	Sarsaparilla	Smilax Sarsaparilla
L.	E.	Sassafras	Sassafras	Laurus Sassafras

Medicinal Plants of the London and Edinburgh Dispensatories.

E. 135	Satyron	Salep	Orchis mascula
L. 136	Scammonium	Scammony	Convolvulus Scammonium
L. 137	Scilla	Squill	Scilla maritima
E. 138	Scolopendrium	Hart's Tongue	Asplenium Scolopendrium
L. 139	Scordium	Water Germander	Teucrium Scordium
E. *	Seneka	Rattlesnake root	Polygala Senega
E. *	Senna	Senna	Cassia Senna
E. *	Serpentaria Virginiana	Virginian Snake Root	Aristolochia Serpentaria
E.	Serpyllum, vid. Thymus		
L.	Sefelis	Hartwort	Laserpitium Siler
E. 140	Sigillum Solomonis	Solomon's Seal	Convallaria Polygonatum
E. *	Simarouba	Simarouba	Quassia dioica
E. 141	Sinapis	Mustard	Sinapis nigra
L. 142	Spina cervina	Buckthorn	Rhamnus catharticus
L. 143	Stoechas	French Lavender	Lavandula Stoechas
E. 144	Stramonium	Thorn Apple	Datura Stramonium
E. *	Styrax	Storax	Styrax officinale
E. 145	Symphytum	Comfrey	Symphytum officinale
E. *	Tamarindus	Tamarind	Tamarindus indica
E. 146	Tanacetum	Tansy	Tanacetum vulgare
E. 147	Taraxacum	Dandelion	Leontodon Taraxacum

E. 148	Terebinthina veneta	Venice Turpentine	Pinus Larix
L.			
149	Terebinthina argentoratensis	Straßburgh ditto	Pinus Picea
L.			
	Terebinthina Chia	Cypres ditto	Pistacia Terebinthus
L.			
150	Terebinthina communis	Common ditto	Pinus sylvestris
L.			
*	Terra Japonica	Japan Earth	Mimosa Catechu
L.			
151	Thlapsis	Treacle Mustard	Thlapsi arvense
L.			
152	Thus	Frankincense	Pinus sylvestris
L.			
E. 153	Thymus	Thyme	{ Thymus vulgaris E. Thymus serpyllum L.
L.			
154	Tilia	Lime-tree	Tilia europæa
L.			
E. 155	Tormentilla	Tormentil	Tormentilla erecta
L.			
E. 156	Tragacantha	Gum Tragacanth	Astragalus Tragacantha
L.			
E. 157	Trichomanes	Maiden hair	Asplenium Trichomanes
L.			
E. 158	Trifolium paludosum	Buckbean	Menyanthes trifoliata
L.			
159	Triticum	Wheat	Triticum hybernium
L.			
E. 160	Tussilago	Coltsfoot	Tussilago Farfara
L.			
E. 161	Valeriana	Valerian wild	Valeriana officinalis
L.			
E. 162	Vitis	Vine	Vitis vinifera
L.			
	Veratrum, <i>vid.</i> Helleb. alb.		
E. 163	Verbasum	Mullein tall	Verbasum Thapsus
L.			
E. 164	Viola	Violet sweet	Viola odorata

38 *Medicinal Plants of the London and Edinburgh Dispensatories.*

L.	165	<i>Uvæ passæ majores</i>	Raifins	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>
E.	166	<i>Urtica</i>	Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>
E.	167	<i>Uva Urfi</i>	Bearberry	<i>Arbutus Uva Urfi</i>
L.	168	<i>Zedoaria</i>	Zedoary	<i>Kæmpferia rotunda</i>
L.	*	<i>Zingiber</i>	Ginger	<i>Amomum Zingiber</i>

O M I T T E D.

E.	*	<i>Aurantium curaslavense</i>	Curassao Oranges	<i>Citrus Aurantium</i>
L.	169	<i>Gallæ</i>	Galls	<i>Quercus Cerris</i>
E.	168	<i>Refina alba</i>	White Refin	} <i>Pinus Abies</i>
L.	169	<i>Refina flava</i>	Yellow Refin	
L.	*	<i>Opobalsamum</i>	Balsam of Gilead	<i>Amyris Opobalsamum</i>

MEDICINAL PLANTS

NOT CONTAINED IN THE

LONDON AND EDINBURGH

DISPENSATORIES.

1	Abies
2	Abrotanum foemina
3	Abfinthium ponticum
4	Acanthus
5	Adianthum verum
6	Agallochum
7	Ageratum
8	Agnus castus
	Agrimonia

Fir
Lavender-cotton
Roman Wormwood
Bear's breech
True Maidenhair
Aloes Wood
Maudlin
Chaste tree
Agrimony

Pinus Abies
Santolina Chamæcyparissus
Artemisia pontica
Acanthus mollis
Adianthum Capillus veneris
Agallochum
Achillea Ageratum
Vitex Agnus castus
Agrimonia Eupatoria

40. *Medicinal Plants not contained in the London and Edinburgh Dispensatories.*

9	Alcea	Vervain Mallow	Malva Alcea
10	Alchemilla	Lady's Mantle	Alchemilla vulgaris
11	Alkekengi	Winter-cherry	Physalis Alkekengi
12	Alliaria	Jack by the Hedge	Erythimum Alliaria
*	Aloes caballina	Horse Aloes	Aloe perfoliata
13	Alnus vulgaris	Common Alder	Betula Alnus
14	Alnus nigra	Berry bearing Alder	Rhamnus Frangula
*	Ammi verum	True Bishop's Weed	Sison Ammi
*	Amomum verum	True Amomum	
	Anacardium orientale	Malacca Bean	Avicennia tomentosa
15	Anagallis	Pimpernel	Anagallis arvensis
*	Anime	Gum Anime	Hymenæa Courbaril
16	Anthora	Wholesome Wolf's Bane	Aconitum Anthora
17	Aparine	Goose Grass	Galium Aparine
18	Aquilegia	Columbine	Aquilegia vulgaris
19	Argentina	Silverweed	Potentilla Anferina
20	Aristolochia rotunda	Round Birthwort	Aristolochia rotunda
21	Arthanita	Sow Bread	Cyclamen europæum
22	Asperula	Woodroof	Asperula odorata
	Auricula Judæ	Jew's Ears	Peziza Auricula
23	Auricula Muris	Moufe Ear	Hieracium Pilosella

Medicinal Plants not contained in the London and Edinburgh Dispensatories.

41	Balsamita	Costmary	Tanacetum Balsamita
24	Bellis major	Oxeye Daisy	Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum
25	Bellis minor	Common Daisy	Bellis perennis
26	Berberis	Barberry	Berberis vulgaris
27	Betonica	Wood Betony	Betonica officinalis
28	Betula	Birch	Betula alba
29	Botrys	Jerusalem Oak	Chenopodium Botrys
30	Brassica marina	Sea Colewort	Convolvulus Soldanella
31	Bryonia	Bryony	Bryonia alba
32	Buglossum	Bugloss	Anchusa officinalis
33	Bugula	Bugle	Ajuga reptans
34	Bursa pastoris	Shepherd's Purse	Thlaspi Bursa pastoris
35	Calamintha montana	Common Calamint	Melissa Calamintha
36	Cannabis	Hemp	Cannabis sativa
37	Caprifolium	Honeyfuckle	Lonicera Periclymenum
37*	Caranna	Caranna	Caranna
*	Cardamomum majus	Greater Cardamom	Amomum Grana Paradisi
38	Cardiaca	Motherwort	Leonurus Cardiaca
	Carlina	Carlina Thistle	Carlina acaulos
39	Carthamus	Safflower	Carthamus tinctorius
40	Caryophyllata	Herb Bennet	Geum urbanum

F

Medicinal Plants not contained in the London and Edinburgh Dispensatories.

42	* Cassia lignea	Cassia bark	Laurus Malabathrum
41	Cauda equina	Corn Horse-tail	Equisetum arvense
42	Centaurium majus	Greater Centaury	Centaurea Centaurium
43	Centinodium	Knot-grass	Polygonum aviculare
44	Ceterach	Spleenwort	Asplenium Ceterach
45	Chærefolium	Chervil	Scandix Cærefolium
46	Cheiri	Wall-flower	Cheiranthus Cheiri
47	Chelidonium majus	Celandine	Chelidonium majus
48	Chelidonium minus	Pilewort	Ranunculus Ficaria
4*	China	China Root	Smilax China
49	Cicer	Chick Pea	Cicer arietinum
50	Cichorium	Wild Succory	Cichorium Intybus
	Citrullus	Citrus	Cucurbita Citrullus
*	Citrus	Citron	Citrus medica
51	Cochlearia marina	Sea Scurvy-grass	Cochlearia anglica
52	Consolida major	Comfrey	Symphytum officinale
*	Copal	Gum Copal	Copalifera
53	Cornus	Cornel-tree	Cornus mas
54	Cotula foetida	Sinking Mayweed	Anthemis Cotula
55	Craffuta	Orpine	Sedum Telephium
56	Cucurbita	Gourd	Cucurbita lagenaria

57	Cupressus	Cypress	Cupressus sempervirens
58	Cuscuta	Dodder	Cuscuta europaea
59	Cyanus	Blue Bottle	Centaurea Cyanus
60	Cynoglossum	Hound's Tongue	Cynoglossum officinale
61	Cyperus longus	Sweet Cyperus	Cyperus longus
62	Digitalis	Fox-glove	Digitalis purpurea
63	Doronicum Romanum	Roman Wolfs bane	Doronicum Pardalianches
64	—— Germanicum	German Leopards bane	Arnica montana
65	Dracontium	Dragons	Arum Dracunculus
66	Ebulus	Dwarf Elder	Sambucus Ebulus
67	Erigeron	Groundfel	Senecio vulgaris
	Eruca	Rocket	Brassica Eruca
68	Erysimum	Hedge Mustard	Erysimum officinale
69	Eupatorium cannabinum	Hemp Agrimony	Eupatorium cannabinum
*	Euphorbium	Euphorbium	Euphorbia officinarum
70	Euphrasia	Eyebright	Euphrasia officinalis
71	Filipendula	Dropwort	Spiraea Filipendula
72	Filix mas	Male Fern	Polypodium Filix mas
73	—— femina	Female Fern	—— Filix femina
74	—— florida	Osmund Royal	Osmunda regalis
75	Fraxinus	Ash	Fraxinus excelsior

44 *Medicinal Plants not contained in the London and Edinburgh Dispensatories.*

44	*	Galanga	Galangal	Maranta Galanga
76		Galega	Goat's Rue	Galega officinalis
77		Galium	Ladies Bed-straw	Galium verum
78		Geranium Batrachoides	Crowfoot Crane's-bill	Geranium pratense
79	*	— Robertianum	Herb Robert	— Robertianum
80		Ginseng	Ginseng	Panax quinquefolium
81		Glaſtum	Woad	Isatis tinctoria
81	*	Gramen caninum	Dog's or Couch-grass	Triticum repens
82		Grana paradisi	Grains of Paradise	Amomum Grana paradisi
83		Gratiola	Hedge Hyssop	Gratiola officinalis
83		Gummi cerasorum	Cherry-tree Gum	Prunus Cerasus
84		Hedera arborea	Ivy	Hedera Helix
85		Hepatica nobilis	Noble Liverwort	Anemone Hepatica
86		Herba Paris	Herb Paris	Paris quadrifolia
87	*	Hernodactylus	Hernodactyl	Colchicum Illyricum
87		Herniaria	Rupture-wort	Herniaria glabra
88		Hippoglossum	Double tongue	Ruscus Hippoglossum
89		Hippocistium	Alexanders	Smyrnum Olusatrum
90		Horminum fativum	Garden Clary	Salvia Horminum
90		Hyoscyamus albus	White Henbane	Hyoscyamus albus
91		Jasminum	Jasmine	Jasminum officinale

92	Iberis	Scitica cress	Lepidium Iberis
93	Iris Germanica	German Iris	Iris germanica
94	Juglans Jujubæ	Walnut	Juglans regia
95	Lapathum acutum	Jujubes	Rhamnus Zizyphus
96	Laureola	Sharp-pointed Dock	Rumex acutus
97	Lens	Spurge Laurel	Daphne Laureola
98	Lentiscus	Lentil	Ervum Lens
99	Lepidium	Mastich Tree	Pistachia Lentiscus
100	Lichen petræus	Dittander	Lepidium latifolium
101	Lilium convallium	Liverwort	Marchantia polymorpha
102	Linaria	Lily of the Valley	Convallaria majalis
103	Linum Catharticum	Toad flax	Antirrhinum Linaria
104	Liquidambra	Purging flax	Linum catharticum
105	Lithospermum	Liquidambar	Liquidambar styraciflua
106	Lotus urbanus	Gromwell	Lithospermum officinale
107	Lupinus	Sweet Trefoil	Trifolium caruleum
*	Lycoperdon	White Lupines	Lupinus albus
	Mala sylvestria	Puff ball	Lycoperdon Bovista
	Mandragora	Crabs	Pyrus Malus
	Mechoacanna	Mandrake	Atropa Mandragora
			Convolvulus Mechoacanna

125	Petalites	Butter-burr	Tuffilago Petalites
126	Peucedanum	Hog fennel	Peucedanum officinale
127	Pimpinella Sanguisorba	Barnet	Poterium Sanguisorba
128	Polypodium	Polypody	Polypodium vulgare
129	Populus nigra	Black Poplar	Populus nigra
130	Primula veris	Primrose	Primula vulgaris
131	Prunella	Self-heal	Prunella vulgaris
132	Pruna Brignolenfia	Prunelloes	Prunus domestica
133	Psyllium	Fleawort	Plantago Psyllium
134	Parnica	Sneezewort	Achillea Parnica
135	Pulegium cervinum	Harts pennyroyal	Mentha cervina
136	Pulmonaria	Spotted Lungwort	Pulmonaria officinalis
137	Rubus vulgaris	Blackberry	Rubus fruticosus
138	Rufcus	Kneeholm	Rufcus aculeatus
139	Saccharum candum	Sugar candy	Saccharum officinarum
140	Salvia sylvestris	Wood Sage	Teucrium Scorodonia
141	Sanicula	Sanicle	Sanicula europæa
142	Santalum album	White Saunders	Santalum album
143	Saponaria	Sopewort	Saponaria officinalis
144	Satureja	Summer Savory	Satureja hortensis
145	Saxifraga alba	White Saxifrage	Saxifraga granulata

<i>Medicinal Plants not contained in the London and Edinburgh Dispensatories.</i>			
48			
144	Saxifraga vulgaris	Meadow Saxifrage	Peucedanum Silaus
145	Scabiosa	Scabious	Scabiosa arvensis
146	Schrophularia	Figwort	Schrophularia nodosa
*	Sebesten	Sebesten	Cordia Sebestena
147	Sedum majus	Greater Houfleeck	Sempervivum tectorum
*	Sesamum	Oil purging Grain	Sesamum orientale
148	Seseli maffiliense	Italian Hartwort	Seseli tortuosum
149	Solanum vulgare	Garden Nightshade	Solanum nigrum
150	Sophia	Flixweed	Sisymbrium Sophia
151	Sorbus	Quicken Tree	Sorbus aucuparia
152	Spina alba	Hawthorn	Crataegus Oxyacantha
153	Staphisagria	Stavesacre	Delphinium Staphisagria
154	Suber		
155	Sumach	Common Sumach	Rhus Coriaria
*	Tacamahaca	Tacamahac	Fagara qctandra
156	Tamariscus	Tamarisk	Tamarix Gallica
157	Tanacetum	Tansy	Tanacetum vulgare
158	Terebinthina Veneta	Venice Turpentine	Pinus Larix
159	Thapsia	Deadly Carrot	Thapsia asclepias
160	Thlaspi	Treacle Mustard	Thlaspi arvense
161	Tilia	Lime Tree	Tilia Europaea

162	Thymelæa
*	Tithymalus
163	Turpethum
164	Valeriana hortensis
165	Verbena
166	Veronica mas
167	Vincetoxicum
168	Virga aurea
169	Viscus quernus
170	Ulmaria
*	Urtica Romana
	Winteranus cortex

Spurge Flax	Daphne Gnidium
Spurge	Euphorbia palustris
Turbith	Convolvulus Turpethum
Garden Valerian	Valeriana Phu
Vervain	Verbena officinalis
Male Speedwell	Veronica officinalis
Swallow-wort	Asclepias Vincetoxicum
Golden rod	Solidago Virga aurea
Misseltoe	Viscum album
Meadow-sweet	Spiræa Ulmaria
Roman Nettle	Urtica Romana
Winter's bark	Winterania Canella

A D D E N D A.

171	Cardamine
*	Quassia
*	Resina elastica
*	Spigelia

Lady's Smock
Quassia
Indian Rubber, or Glue
Indian Pink

Cardamine pratensis
Quassia amara
Caoutchouc <i>Macquer</i>
{ Spigelia Marilandica
{ Spigelia Anthelmia
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A
C A T A L O G U E
O F
C U L I N A R Y P L A N T S,

Or such as in this Country are generally used for

FOOD, OR TAKEN WITH IT,

CULTIVATED IN THE
LONDON BOTANIC GARDEN.

"Man's first grand ruling passion is to eat."

T
G A T A L O G U E
O F
C U L I N A R Y P L A N T S
O F S O C I E T Y
O R S O C I E T Y
F O O D , O R T A K E N W I T H I T ,
C U L T I V A T E D I N T H E
L O N D O N B O T A N I C G A R D E N .

" M A S S ' S F R A N C I S C O L E G I U M I S T O R Y "

[22]

THE vegetable food of the inhabitants of different countries varies with the productions of each ; in the hot climates, nature, lavish of her stores, pours forth spontaneously a profusion of vegetables, suited to the indoles of the natives ; in the temperate and colder climates, what nature has abridged, the industry and ingenuity of man has abundantly supplied : thus, in our own country, to which nature with a sparing hand has administered the necessaries of life, we are enabled to indulge in the luxuries of the Indies.

The *Pine Apple*, the *Grape*, the *Melon*, and a variety of other delicious fruits, are here brought to a degree of perfection, rarely seen even in the countries which give them birth.

Certain nations are in the practice of living on a greater variety of vegetables than others, the French, whose cookery is so highly esteemed by some, use a number of herbs scarcely known to us ; the Dutch also are celebrated for the productions of their kitchen gardens.

We, as a nation, are certainly more in the practice of eating vegetables than formerly ; hence
perhaps

perhaps the sea scurvy has in a great degree been banished from among us, and the community benefited in various ways.

This department, though the most cultivated of any, is still capable of improvement; many other vegetables may be introduced with advantage, among these the *English Mercury*, or *Good King Henry*, the *Sea Beet*, and common *Chickweed*, deserve to have more attention paid them, being excellent substitutes for *Spinach*, and more hardy; the first of these, though unknown to the greatest herb market in the kingdom, Covent Garden, is cultivated in many parts of England, especially Lincolnshire and Yorkshire; the second grows wild by the sea side, and is easily propagated in the garden; the latter is always accessible to those who have no garden, particularly in the spring, when potherbs are scarce.

We shall conclude these few prefatory remarks, by recommending to the perusal of such as wish to have their kitchen gardens well supplied with many of the salutary articles here enumerated, a small duodecimo volume, entitled, *Ellis' Gardener's Pocket Calendar*, published by *Urquhart and Richardson* at the Royal Exchange.

A C A T A L O G U E O F C U L I N A R Y P L A N T S.

1	Almond	<i>Amygdalus communis</i>
2	Apple	<i>Pyrus Malus</i>
3	Apricot	<i>Prunus Armeniaca</i>
4	Artichoke	<i>Cynara Scolymus</i>
5	Asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>
6	Barberry	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>
7	Barley	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>
8	Basil	<i>Ocimum Basilicum</i>
9	Bean	<i>Vicia Faba</i>
10	Beet red	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>
11	— white	Var. <i>Cicla</i>
12	— sea	— <i>maritima</i>
13	Blackberry	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>
14	Borage	<i>Borago officinalis</i>
15	Buckwheat	<i>Polygonum Fagopyrum</i>
16	Burnet	<i>Poterium Sanguisorba</i>
17	Cabbage, and its varie- ties	<i>Brassica et ejusdem varie- tates</i>
	Capers	<i>Capparis spinosa</i>
18	Capficum	<i>Capficum annuum</i>
19	Caraway	<i>Carum Carui</i>
20	Carrot	<i>Daucus Carota</i>
	Cashew nut	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>
21	Celery	<i>Apium graveolens</i>
	Champignon	<i>Agaricus Moucceron</i>
22	Chardoon	<i>Cynara Cardunculus</i>

23	Cherry	Prunus Cerasus
24	Chervil	Scandix Cerefolium
25	Chesnut	Fagus Castanea
26	Chickweed	Allene media
	Chocolate nut	Theobroma Cacao
	Cinnamon	Laurus Cinnamomum
27	Cives	Allium Schænoprasum
	Cloves	Caryophyllus aromaticus
	Cocoa nut	Cocos nucifera
	Coffee	Coffea Arabica
28	Colewort	Brassica Napus
29	Coriander	Coriandrum fativum
30	Corn-Sallad	Valeriana Locusta
31	Cranberry	Vaccinium Oxycoccus
32	Cress common	Lepidium fativum
33	— American	
34	Cucumber	Cucumis fativus
35	Currants red	Ribes rubrum
36	— black	— nigrum
37	Damsons	Prunus domestica
38	Dandelion	Leontodon Taraxacum
	Dates	Phœnix dactylifera
39	Dill	Anethum graveolens
40	Elder	Sambucus nigra
41	Endive	Cichorium Endivia
42	Eschalot	Allium Ascalonicum
43	Fat Hen	Atriplex hastata
44	Fennel	Anethum Fœniculum
45	Fig	Ficus Carica
46	Filbert	Corylus Avellana
47	French Bean	Phaseolus vulgaris
48	Garlic	Allium fativum
	Ginger	Amomum Zingiber
49	Glaiswort jointed	Salicornia Europæa
50	Good King Henry	Chenopodium Bonus Henricus
51	Gooseberry	Ribes Grossularia
52	Grapes	Vitis vinifera
53	Hazel nut	Corylus Avellana
54	Hop	Humulus Lupulus

55	Horfe-radish	Cochlearia Armoracia
56	Jerusalem Artichoke	Helianthus tuberosus
57	Leeks	Allium Porrum
	Lemon	Citrus medica
58	Lentil	Ervum Lens
59	Lettuce	Lactuca fativa
	Limes	Citrus Aurantium
	Mace	Myristica
60	Marigold	Calendula officinalis
61	Marjoram pot	Origanum Onites
62	— sweet	— Majorana
63	Medlar	Mespilus Germanica
64	Melon	Cucumis Melo
	Mercury English, <i>vid.</i>	Good King Henry
	Pepper black	Piper nigrum
	— white	— decorticat.
	— Jamaica	Myrtus Pimenta
	— Cayenne	Capficum annuum
	Pine-apple	Bromelia Ananas
	Pine-kernels	Pinus Pinea
	Pistachio Nut	Pistacia vera
65	Plumbs	Prunus domestica
66	Pomegranate	Punica Granatum
67	Potatoe	Solanum tuberosum
68	Prunes	Prunus domestica
69	Purslane	Portulaca oleracea
70	Quince	Pyrus Cydonia
71	Radish common	Raphanus sativus
	— turnip rooted	— var. rad. rotund.
	— Spanish	— var. rad. nigric.
72	Rampion	Campanula Rapunculus
73	Raisins	Vitis vinifera
74	Raspberry	Rubus idæus
	Rice	Oryza sativa
75	Millet	Panicum miliaceum
76	Monk's Rhubarb	Rheum Rhaponticum
	Morel	Phallus esculentus
77	Mulberry	Morus nigra
	Mushroom	Agaricus campestris

78	Mustard	<i>Sinapis nigra</i>
79	Nasturtium	<i>Tropæolum majus</i>
80	Nectarine	<i>Amygdalus Persica</i> var.
	Nutmeg	<i>Myristica</i>
81	Oat	<i>Avena</i>
	Olives	<i>Olea Europæa</i>
82	Onion common	<i>Allium Cepa</i>
83	— Welch	— <i>fistulosum</i>
84	Orach garden	<i>Atriplex fativa</i>
	Orange	<i>Citrus Aurantium</i>
85	Parsley	<i>Petroselinum vulgare</i>
86	Parsnep	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>
87	Pea	<i>Pisum sativum</i>
88	Pear	<i>Pyrus communis</i>
89	Peach	<i>Amygdalus Persica</i>
90	Rocambole	<i>Allium Scorodoprasum</i>
91	Rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>
92	Sage	<i>Salvia</i>
	Sago	<i>Palma farinaria Rumph.</i>
93	Salep	<i>Orchis Morio</i>
94	Salsafy	<i>Tragopogon porrifolium</i>
95	Savory Summer	<i>Satureja hortenensis</i>
96	— Winter	— <i>montana</i>
97	Samphire	<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>
98	Scorzonera	<i>Scorzonera</i>
	Sea-weed sweet	<i>Fucus palmatus</i>
	— eatable	— <i>esculentus</i>
99	Service	<i>Sorbus domestica</i>
100	Skirret	<i>Sium Sifarum</i>
101	Sloe	<i>Prunus sylvestris</i>
102	Spearmint	<i>Mentha viridis</i>
103	Spinach	<i>Spinachia oleracea</i>
104	Sorrel common	<i>Rumex Acetosa</i>
105	— French	— <i>scutatus</i>
106	Strawberry	<i>Fragaria sterilis</i>
	Sugar	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
107	Tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>
108	Tarragon	<i>Artemisia Dracunculus</i>
	Tea Green	<i>Thea viridis</i>

109 Tea Bohea
Thyme
Truffles
110 Turnep
111 Walnut
112 Watercrefs
113 Wheat
114 Whortleberry

Thea Bohea
Thymus vulgaris
Lycoperdon Tuber
Brassica Rapa
Juglans regia
Sisymbrium Nasturtium
Triticum hybernum
Vaccinium Myrtillus

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A
C A T A L O G U E
O F
P O I S O N O U S P L A N T S,
C U L T I V A T E D I N T H E
L O N D O N B O T A N I C G A R D E N.

"In the day that thou eatest thereof thou shalt surely die."

Genesis.

HOWEVER plausibly the medical Practitioner
may excuse his ignorance of plants in gene-
ral, the public has a right to expect, that he should
lose no opportunity of making himself acquainted
with these of the present class, since they are few
in number, and capable of producing in a short
time the most deleterious effects.

POISONOUS PLANTS.

1	Aconitum Napellus	Blue Monkshood
2	Actæa spicata	Bane-berries
3	Atropa Belladonna	Deadly Nightshade
4	Æthusa Cynapium	Fool's Parsley
5	Cicuta virofa *	Long leav'd Water Hemlock
6	Conium maculatum	Hemlock
7	Datura Stramonium	Thorn-apple
8	Hyoscyamus niger	Henbane
9	Mercurialis perennis	Dog's Mercury
10	Oenanthe crocata	Hemlock Dropwort
11	Prunus Lauro cerasus	Laurel
12	Solanum nigrum	Garden Nightshade
13	——— Dulcamara	Woody Nightshade

* Persons not conversant in practical Botany, are very apt to confound this plant with the *Phellandrium aquaticum*, called also *Water-Hemlock*, an instance of this occurs in MR. WILMER'S Pamphlet on poisonous Vegetables, published in 1781, when Captain *Donellan's* trial was so generally the subject of conversation.

NOTES ON THE

[illegible]

A
C A T A L O G U E
O F
AGRICULTURAL PLANTS,
Or such as are both useful and noxious
TO THE HUSBANDMAN,
CULTIVATED IN THE
LONDON BOTANIC GARDEN.

Agricola incurvo terram dimovit aratro.
Hinc anni labor : hinc patriam, parvosque nepotes
Sustinet : hinc armenta bouum, meritosque juvencos
Nec requies, quin aut pomis exuberet annus,
Aut fœtu pecorum, aut Cerealis mergite culmi :
Proventuque oneret sulcos, atque horrea vincat.

Virgil. Georg. Lib. 2.

TO THE AGRICULTURE

OF THE UNITED STATES

OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

IN SENATE

REPORT
OF THE
COMMISSIONER OF THE
LAND OFFICE
IN RESPONSE TO A
RESOLUTION PASSED
BY THE SENATE
MAY 10, 1854
RELATIVE TO THE
LANDS BELONGING
TO THE UNITED STATES
AND THE
LANDS BELONGING
TO THE SEVERAL STATES
AND TERRITORIES
OF THE UNITED STATES
AND THE
LANDS BELONGING
TO THE SEVERAL STATES
AND TERRITORIES
OF THE UNITED STATES

IT is presumed the present Catalogue is the first of the kind ever offered to the public; it will be no wonder, therefore, if it should fall short of perfection: most of the plants contained in it are of British growth; of the *useful* ones, many have long been known and cultivated in this country; several new ones are inserted, as deserving to be more generally known to the husbandman; of these the grasses, a much neglected tribe, form no inconsiderable part; at present, out of a hundred and three species, the produce of this country, considered by surrounding nations as most fertile in its herbage, only one is cultivated for pasturage, and that confessedly deficient in many of the requisites of a good grass: Mr. STILLINGFLEET, in his Miscellaneous Essays, has taken much pains to recommend several others as superior, and about as many more are here added from my own observations.

The Willows, and Poplars, though out of the herbaceous line, are included, being highly useful in rural œconomy, and but imperfectly known.

If

If the Agriculturist has been inattentive to the plants of the useful kind, the noxious plants have engaged still less of his attention, though highly deserving of it.

Future observations will doubtless make it necessary to add many other plants to those here enumerated, perhaps retrench some of the present list, and throw a much greater light on the whole.

A
C A T A L O G U E
OF THE
P L A N T S
USEFUL IN
A G R I C U L T U R E.

P A R T I.

Barley common
—— big
—— sprat
—— long-eared

Black-feed

Buck-wheat

Burnet great
—— small

Caraway

Clover Dutch

—— broad-leaved
—— alpine, or narrow-leaved
—— strawberry

Claver

Coriander

Corn Indian

—— Spelt

Dyer's-weed

Flax

French-honeysuckle

Grass Timothy

Hordeum vulgare

—— hexastichon

—— distichon

—— Zeocriton

Medicago lupulina

Polygonum Fagopyrum

Sanguisorba officinalis

Poterium Sanguisorba

Carum Carui

Trifolium repens

—— pratense

—— alpestre

—— fragiferum

Medicago Arabica

Coriandrum sativum

Zea Mays

Vid. Wheat Spelt

Vid. Weld

Linum usitatissimum

Hedysarum coronarium

Phleum pratense

Grass sweet-scented Vernal	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>
— meadow Foxtail	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>
— fine Bent	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>
— smooth-stalked Meadow	<i>Poa pratensis</i>
— rough-stalked Meadow	— <i>trivialis</i>
— dwarf Meadow, or	
— Suffolk grass	— <i>annua</i>
— soft Brome	<i>Bromus mollis</i>
— meadow Oat	<i>Avena pratensis</i>
— rough Oat	— <i>pubescens</i>
— yellow Oat	— <i>flavescens</i>
— sheep's Fescue	<i>Festuca ovina</i>
— hard Fescue	— <i>duriuscula</i>
— meadow Fescue	— <i>pratensis</i>
— spiked Fescue	— <i>pinnata</i>
— meadow Barley	<i>Hordeum pratense</i>
— crested Dog's tail	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>
— Rye, or Ray	<i>Lolium perenne</i>
— Canary	<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>
Hemp	<i>Cannalis sativa</i>
Horse bean	<i>Vicia Faba</i>
Indian Corn	<i>Zea Mays</i>
Lucern	<i>Medicago sativa</i>
Madder	<i>Rubia tinctoria</i>
Maw seed	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>
Mustard black	<i>Sinapis nigra</i>
— white	— <i>alba</i>
Nonefuch	<i>Medicago Lupulina</i>
Oat common	— <i>sativa</i>
— tartarian	— <i>var. flosculis secundis</i>
— naked	— <i>nuda</i>
Poplar black	<i>Populus nigra</i>
— Lombardy	— <i>var. ramis erectis</i>
— trembling	— <i>tremula</i>
— white	— <i>alba</i>
— Arbeal	— <i>Arbeel</i>
Rib-grass	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Rape	<i>Brassica Napus</i>
Rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>

Saffron	<i>Crocus officinalis</i>
Saint-foin	<i>Hedysarum Onobrychis</i>
Tare	<i>Vicia fativa</i>
Teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>
Trefoil hop	<i>Trifolium agrarium</i>
— procumbent	— procumbens
— bird's foot	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>
Turnep	<i>Brassica Rapa</i>
Vetch common	<i>Vicia fativa</i>
Vetchling Meadow	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>
Weld	<i>Reseda luteola</i>
Wheat common	<i>Triticum hybernum</i>
— Poland	— polonicum
— coned	— quadratum
— Spelt	— Spelta
Willow white	<i>Salix alba</i>
— crack	— fragilis
— almond	— amygdalina
— yellow-barked	— vitellina
— spurge-leaved	— helix
— sweet	— pentandra
— Ofier	— viminalis
— Sallow	— caprea
Woad	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>

CATALOGUE

OF THE

PLANTS

NOXIOUS IN

AGRICULTURE.

PART II.

Bindweed small

——— great

Butterbur

Blue-bottle

Burdock

Blite white

Brakes

Bistort

Bugloss small

Cockle

Clown's Woundwort

Cammock

Charlock

Colt's foot

Corn-marigold

Crowfoot creeping

——— round rooted

——— tall

——— corn

Camomile corn

——— weak-scented

Convolvulus arvensis

——— sepium

Tuffilago Petasites

Centaurea Cyanus

Arctium Lappa

Chenopodium album

Pteris aquilina

Polygonum Bistorta

Lycopsis arvensis

Agrostema Githago

Stachys palustris

Ononis arvensis

Sinapis arvensis

Tuffilago Farfara

Chrysanthemum segetum

Ranunculus repens

——— bulbosus

——— acris

——— arvensis

Matricaria Chamomilla

——— inodora

Dock curled
 — broad-leaved
 Fleabane common
 Gout, or Ash-weed
 Garlic crow
 — bears
 Grass garden Couch
 — couchy Bent
 — couchy Oat
 — bearded Oat
 — Lob
 — field Foxtail
 — Darnel
 — rough Cock's foot
 — turfy Hair
 — meadow Soft
 — creeping Soft
 — Carnation
 Horsetail corn
 Hard-head's. *Vid.*
 Knap-weed common
 — great
 Mugwort
 Melilot
 Meadow-sweet
 Mustard white
 May-weed stinking
 Orach wild
 — spreading
 Oxeye Daify
 Perficaria willow-leaved
 — spotted-leaved
 — pale-flowered
 Poppy long smooth-headed
 — round smooth-headed
 Radish wild
 Ramsons. *Vid.*
 Ragwort common
 — marsh

Rumex crispus
 — obtusifolia
 Inula dysenterica
 Egeopodium Podagraria
 Allium vineale
 — urfinum
 Triticum repens
 Agrostis stolonifera
 Avena elatior
 — fatua
 Bromus secalinus
 Alopecurus agrestis
 Lolium temulentum
 Dactylis glomeratus
 Aira cespitosa
 Holcus lanatus
 — mollis
 Carex cespitosa
 Equisetum arvense
 Knap-weed common
 Centaurea nigra
 — Scabiosa
 Artemisia vulgaris
 Trifolium Melilotus
 Spiraea Ulmaria
 Sinapis alba
 Anthemis Cotula
 Atriplex hastata
 — patula
 Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum
 Polygonum amphibium
 — Perficaria
 — Pensylvanicum
 Papaver dubium
 — Rhæas
 Raphanus Raphanistrum
 Bear's Garlick
 Senecio Jacobea
 — aquaticus

Restharrow.	<i>Vid.</i>	Cammock
Rush common		<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i>
— blueish		— <i>glaucus</i>
— flat-jointed		— <i>compressus</i>
— round-jointed		— <i>articulatus</i>
— bulbous		— <i>bulbosus</i>
Succory blue		<i>Cichorium Intybus</i>
Sow-thistle corn		<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spearwort small		<i>Ranunculus Flammula</i>
Scabious common		<i>Scabiosa arvensis</i>
Spatling-poppy		<i>Cucubalus Behen</i>
Stinging-Nettle large		<i>Urtica dioica</i>
Silver-weed		<i>Potentilla Anserina</i>
Sneese-wort		<i>Achillea Ptarmica</i>
Thistle-milk		<i>Carduus marianus</i>
— marsh		— <i>palustris</i>
— melancholy		— <i>helenioides</i>
— spear		— <i>lanceolatus</i>
— cursed		— <i>arvensis</i>
— star		<i>Centaurea Calcitrapa</i>
Tine-Tare smooth-podded		<i>Ervum tetraspermum</i>
— rough-podded		— <i>hirsutum</i>
Water horehound		<i>Lycopus europæus</i>
White back.	<i>Vid.</i>	Melancholy Thistle
Yarrow		<i>Achillea Millefolium</i>
Yew		<i>Taxus baccata</i>

A
C A T A L O G U E
O F
B R I T I S H P L A N T S,
C U L T I V A T E D I N T H E
L O N D O N B O T A N I C G A R D E N.

Arranged according to their
P E R I O D S O F F L O W E R I N G.

The fall of kings,
The rage of nations, and the crush of states,
Move not the man, who from the world escap'd,
In still retreats, and flowery solitudes,
To Nature's voice attends, from month to month,
And day to day, thro' the revolving year;
Admiring sees her in her every shape,
Feels all her sweet emotions at his heart,
Takes what she lib'ral gives, nor thinks of more.

Thomson.

C. A. J. O. C. U. E.

T. O. C. O. C. U. E.

T. O. C. O. C. U. E.

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T. O. C. O. C. U. E.

T. O. C. O. C. U. E.

TO the distinguished abilities, unwearied assiduity, and communicative disposition of MR. RAY, assisted by many of his cotemporaries, we are indebted for the first *British Flora*, which could in any wise be considered as compleat; such was his *Synopsis Stirpium Britannicarum*, the third Edition of which still remains to be most deservedly valued; in this work we have an enumeration, and frequently a description, not only of the more perfect plants, but also of the *Musci*, *Fuci*, *Fungi*, &c. all arranged according to a system of his own. — To this system of our great predecessor, succeeded that of the celebrated LINNÆUS, the ornament of Sweden; the excellence of which was such as to create general admiration, and insure it an almost universal reception: hence it became necessary (if I may be allowed the expression) to *Linneanize* MR. RAY; this arduous task was attempted by MR. HUDSON, and MR. RAY's *Synopsis*, to speak metaphorically, transmigrated into MR. HUDSON's *Flora Anglica*; in which form, though it retained the advantages of a new body, it lost a portion of
its

its original spirit, much useful information being suppressed, and many distinct species made into varieties; it was, however, enriched with many new plants, discovered by MR. HUDSON and his friends.

In the year 1777, MR. LIGHTFOOT having accompanied MR. PENNANT into Scotland, for the purpose of making discoveries in natural history, favoured the public, on his return, with an ample account of the plants discovered in his northern tour, under the title of *Flora Scotica*; the value of which was greatly enhanced by the new lights thrown on the cryptogamous plants in general, and the excellent plates of several rare plants which accompanied it.

In the succeeding year appeared the second edition of MR. HUDSON's book, in which the plants of the *Flora Scotica*, with many additional ones previously discovered, were inserted.

The works of these three different Authors, the only practical ones of any note that have been published in this country, form the basis of the present Catalogue; where *I have not* had an opportunity
of

of observing or cultivating the plants which they enumerate, I have relied implicitly on their accuracy; where *I have*, as an enquirer after truth, I presume I should have been censurable not to have used the lights, which perhaps a more minute enquiry, or better opportunities of cultivation had afforded me; hence I have in several instances differed, both from MR. RAY and MR. HUDSON, and am sorry to have occasion to differ so materially from the latter, in the account he has given of the grasses, in the second edition of his work; the reasons at large for such differences will be given in the *Flora Londinensis*, (vid. *Ranunculus hirsutus*, *Polygonum minus*, *Sedum sexangulare*, &c.) the only notice taken of them here will be to print in Italics those plants which I apprehend to be species, and which MR. HUDSON considers as varieties. As the Garden contains more than two-thirds of the *more perfect* British plants, it was apprehended that the addition of the remainder, which either cannot be made to grow, or have not yet been obtained, would render this publication more useful, not only to those who may have opportunities of visiting it, but to those also who have only the garden which nature affords them; they are incorporated with the rest, and distinguished by having no figures

gures prefixed to them; such as have an asterisk are considered as doubtful natives.

As we have no compleat *Calendar* of a *British Flora*, it was thought that the utility of this little volume would be still farther enhanced, by arranging the plants according to the months in which they usually flower in the garden; by this means, not only subscribers know what plants they have a right to expect in blossom at particular seasons, but the botanist at a distance may judge what plants he is likely to find in his herborizing excursions: allowances will naturally be made for variations of flowering, dependent on extraordinary seasons.

There is a circumstance relative to the blowing of certain plants, which deserves some attention here, I mean such as the *Groundsel*, *Shepherd's purse*, *Daisy*, *dwarf Meadow grass*, &c. I would observe, that though these may, if the winter prove mild, be found in blossom throughout the year, yet there is a certain month in which they flower more plentifully, and with more certainty than in any other; thus the *Shepherd's purse* has the greatest profusion of bloom in *April*, the *Daisy* in *May*, the *Poa annua* in *June*, and so on—Such we apprehend to be the proper period of such plants flowering, and have set them down accordingly.

EXPLANATION.

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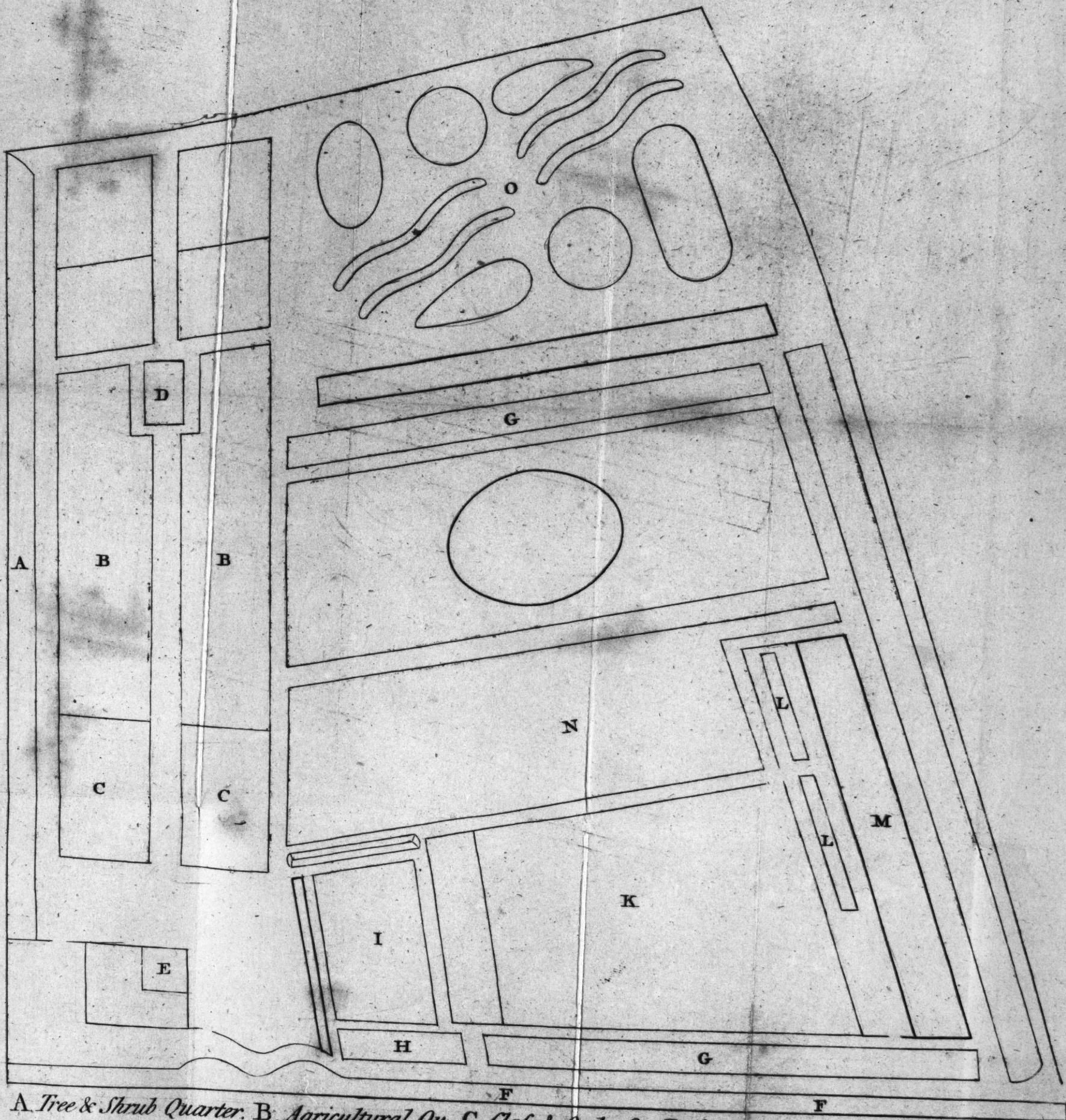
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A.



A Tree & Shrub Quarter. B. Agricultural Qu. C. Class & Order Qu. D. Greenhouse. E. Library. F. Culinary Qu.
 G. Medicinal Qu. H. Poisonous Qu. I. Wood Qu. K. Grass Qu. L. Wall. M. Water & Bog Qu. N. General Qu.
 O. Ornamental Qu.

E

h

24

3

0

L.

Th

Tr.

G.

Gr.

B.

W.

Wd.

EXPLANATION OF CHARACTERS, &c.

h Tree or Shrub.

2 Perennial.

3 Biennial.

⊙ Annual.

L. Growing in the environs of London.

The following Abbreviations shew in what part of the Garden each Plant is to be found. Vid. Plan of the Garden.

Tr. Tree and Shrub Quarter.

G. General Quarter, containing the greatest assortment of British plants.

Gr. Grass Quarter.

B. Bog and Water Quarter.

W. Wall constructed with cavities, on a particular plan.

Wd. Wood Quarter, for plants growing in woods.

L

C A T A L O G U E O F B R I T I S H P L A N T S,

Arranged according to their
P E R I O D S O F F L O W E R I N G.

J A N U A R Y. I

Now Cæcias sends

His cutting winds, his storms of hail, and snow,
Or binds the pregnant earth in icy chains;
The frost-nipt Laurel, and the blasted Bay,
Which lately shone in all the pride of health,
Stand wither'd monuments of his dire reign.

F E B R U A R Y. II

As yet the trembling year is unconfirm'd,
And winter oft, at eve resumes the breeze,
Chills the pale morn, and bids his driving fleets
Deform the day delightless.

Thomson.

h 1	Corylus Avellana	L. Hazel	Tr.
24 2	Galanthus nivalis	Snowdrop	W.
24 3	Helleborus viridis	Hellebore green	G.
24 4	Tussilago hybrida	Butterbur long-stalked	G.

© 13
24 14
24 15
δ 16
δ 17

M A R C H. III

Now softer gales succeed, at whose kind touch,
 Dissolving snows in livid torrents lost,
 The mountains lift their green heads to the sky.

Thomson.

h 5	Daphne Laureola	L. Spurge Laurel	Tr.
h 6	———— Mezereon	Mezereon	Tr.
24 7	Helleborus foetidus	Bear's foot	G.
24 8	Juncus pilosus	L. Rush small hairy Wood	B.
24 9	Mercurialis perennis	L. Mercury Dog's	G.
24 10	Ruscus aculeatus	L. Butcher's Broom	Wd.
h 11	Taxus baccata	Yew	Tr.
24 12	Viola odorata	L. Violet sweet	Wd.

A P R I L. IV.

Call the vales, and bid them hither cast
 Their bells, and flowrets of a thousand hues.
 Ye valleys low, where the mild whispers use
 Of shades, and wanton winds, and gushing brooks;
 On whose fresh lap the swart star sparely looks,
 Throw hither all your quaint enamell'd eyes,
 That on the green turf suck the honied showers,
 And purple all the ground with vernal flowers.

Milton.

⊙ 13	Arabis thaliana	L. Podded-Mouse-ear small	W
24 14	Anemone nemorosa	L. Anemone white wood	Wd.
24 15	———— apennina	———— blue	Wd.
♂ 16	Brassica Rapa	L. Turnep	G.
♂ 17	———— Napus	L. Navew wild	G.

84 BRITISH PLANTS.

♂ 18	<i>Cochlearia officinalis</i>	Scurvy-grass common	W.
	18 var. <i>groenlandica</i>	— dwarf	W.
♂ 19	— <i>danica</i>	— Danish	W.
♂ 20	— <i>anglica</i>	L. — sea	W.
⊙ 21	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	L. Ladies-smock hairy	W.
⊙ 22	<i>Draba verna</i>	L. Whitlow-grass common	W.
2 23	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	L. Horse-tail wood	W.
2 24	— <i>arvense</i>	L. — corn	G.
h 25	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	L. Ash	Tr.
2 26	<i>Fragaria sterilis</i>	L. Strawberry-barren	G.
2 27	<i>Juncus campestris</i>	L. Rush-hairy field	B.
2 28	<i>Narcissus Pseudo-</i>	Daffodil common	W.
	<i>Narcissus</i>		
2	<i>Ornithogalum luteum</i>	Star of Bethle'm yellow	W.
h 29	<i>Populus alba</i>	Poplar white	Tr.
h 30	— <i>tremula</i>	L. — trembling	Tr.
h 31	— <i>nigra</i>	L. — black	Tr.
h 32	— <i>Arbeel</i>	L. — <i>Arbele</i>	Tr.
h 33	<i>Prunus communis</i>	L. Bullace Tree	Tr.
h 34	— <i>spinosa</i>	L. Black thorn	Tr.
h 35	— <i>Cerasus</i>	L. Cherry wild	Tr.
	var. <i>fructu nigro</i>	— black	
2 36	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	L. Primrose	Wd.
2 37	<i>Ranunculus Ficaria</i>	L. Pilewort	G.
2 38	— <i>auricomus</i>	L. Crowfoot wood	G.
h	* <i>Salix hermaphrodica</i>	Willow shining	
h 39	— <i>helix</i>	L. — spurge-leaved	Tr.
	40 — <i>triandra</i>	— smooth	Tr.
h 41	— <i>Caprea</i>	L. — Sallow common	Tr.
h 42	— <i>elongata</i>	L. — long-leaved	Tr.
2 43	<i>Scilla verna</i>	Squill vernal	W.
2 44	<i>Saxifraga oppositi-</i>	Saxifrage purple flowered	W.
	<i>folia</i>		
2 45	<i>Tussilago Farfara</i>	L. Colt's foot	G.
2 46	— <i>Petalites</i>	L. Butterbur common	G.
2 47	<i>Viola hirta</i>	L. Violet hairy	Wd.
2	<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bilberry marsh	
h 48	<i>Ulmus campestris</i>	L. Elm common	Tr.
	var. <i>folio latissimo</i>	broad rough-leaved, or	
	<i>scabro</i>	Wych Elm.	
	var. <i>folio glabro</i>	smooth-leaved	

Oft brush'd from Russia's wilds, a cutting gale
 Rises, and scatters from his humid wings
 The clammy mildew, or dry-blowing, breathes
 Untimely frost, before whose baleful blast
 The full-blown Spring, thro' all her foliage shrinks
 Joyless and dead.

Thomson.

M A Y. V.

Now the bright morning-star, day's harbinger,
 Comes dancing from the East, and leads with her
 The flowery May, who from her green lap throws
 The yellow cowslip, and the pale primrose ;
 Hail bounteous May, that dost inspire
 Mirth, and youth, and warm desire ;
 Woods, and groves are of thy dressing,
 Hill, and dale doth boast thy blessing :
 Thus we salute thee with our early song,
 And welcome thee and wish thee long.

Milton.

24 49 Anthoxanthum odoratum	L. Vernal-grass sweet-scented	Gr.
24 50 Alopecurus pratensis	L. Foxtail-grass Meadow	Gr.
24 51 Asperula odorata	L. Woodruff	Wd.
© 52 Asperugo procumbens	Madwort Goose-grass	G.
© 53 Alfine media	L. Chickweed common	G.
24 54 Allium ursinum	Ramsons	W.
24 55 Adoxa Moschatellina	L. Moschatel tuberous	W.
24 56 Andromeda polifolia	L. Andromeda Rosemary-leaved	B.
24 57 Asarum europæum	Asarabacca	Wd.
24 58 Actæa spicata	Bane-berry	Wd.

86 BRITISH PLANTS.

24 59	Anemone Pulsatilla	Pasque-flower	W.
24 60	— ranunculoides	Anemony yellow	Wd.
⊙ 61	Arabis stricta	Podded-mouse-ear rough	W
24 62	Arum maculatum	L. Cuckow-pint	Wd.
h 63	Acer Pseudoplatanus	L. Maple Sycamore	Tr.
h 64	— campestre	L. — common	Tr.
24	Anthericum ferotinum	Anthericum bulbous	W.
h	Arbutus alpina	Strawberry-tree alpine	Tr.
⊙ 65	Bromus mollis	L. Brome-grass soft	Gr.
⊙ *	— muralis	— wall	Gr.
h 66	Berberis vulgaris	L. Barberry	Tr.
24 67	Bellis perennis	L. Daisy	G.
h 68	Buxus sempervirens	Box-tree	Tr.
♂ 69	Brassica oleracea	Cabbage sea	G.
♂	— monensis	— Anglesea	G.
24 70	Chærophylllum sylvestre	} L. Cow-parsly common	G.
♂ 71	Carum Carui		G.
24 72	Convallaria majalis	L. Lilly of the Valley	Wd.
24 73	— Polygonatum	Solomon's-seal sweet	Wd.
24 74	— multiflora	— common	Wd.
24 75	Chrysofplenium op-	Golden-saxifrage	
	positifolium	L. common	B.
24 76	— alternifolium	— alternate-leaved	B.
⊙ 77	Cerastium viscosum	L. { Mouse-ear-Chick-	
		weed hoary	W.
⊙ 78	— semidecandrum	L. — small	W.
h 79	Cratægus Aria	Beam-tree white	Tr.
h 80	— torminalis	L. Service-tree wild	Tr.
h 81	— Oxyacantha	L. Hawthorn	Tr.
24 82	Caltha palustris	L. Marsh-marigold	B.
24 83	Cochlearia Armoracia	L. Horse-radish	G.
24 84	Cheiranthus Cheiri	Wall-flower common	G.
24 85	Cardamine pratensis	L. Ladies smock common	W.
24 86	— amara	L. — bitter	W.
⊙ 87	— impatiens	— impatient	W.
24	— petræa	— mountain	W.
24 *	— bellidifolia	— daisy-leaved	W.
24	Carex saxatilis	Carex vernal	B.

24	88	Carex panicea	L. Carex pink	B.
24	89	— acuta	L. — acute	B.
24	90	— digitata	— fingered	B.
24	91	— montana	L. — mountain	B.
h	92	Carpinus Betulus	L. Horn-beam Tree	Tr.
24	93	Callitriche aquatica	L. Starwort Water	B.
24	94	Dentaria bulbifera	{ Coral-wort bulbiferous	Wd. Q.
⊙	95	Draba muralis	{ Whitlow-grafs Speedwell-leaved	W.
24	96	Empetrum nigrum	Crow-berry	B.
24	97	Eriophorum vaginatum	L. Cotton-grafs single-headed	B.
h	98	Euonymuseuropæus	L. Spindle Tree	Tr.
24	99	Euphorbia amygdaloides	L. Spurge wood	Wd.
♂	100	Erysimum Alliaria	L. Saucealone	G.
24	101	— Barbarea	L. Winter-cress	G.
24	102	Fragaria vesca	L. Strawberry wood	G.
24	103	Fritillaria Meleagris	L. Fritillary common	W.
h	104	Fagus sylvatica	L. Beech	Tr.
h	105*	— Castanea	L. Chesnut	Tr.
24	106	Geum rivale	Avens Water	G.
24	107	Glechoma hederacea	L. Ground ivy	G.
⊙	108	Geranium cicutarium	L. Crane's-bill hemlock-leaved	G.
⊙		— pimpinellifolium	— spotted flower-ed	G.
⊙	109	— moschatum	— musk	G.
24	110	— phæum	— dark flowered	
⊙	111	— molle	L. — common dove's foot	G.
⊙	112	— Robertianum	L. Herb Robert	G.
24	113	Hyacinthus non-scriptus	L. Hare-bell	W.
⊙		Holosteia umbellata	Clove-chickweed	W.
h	114	Hippophae rhamnoides	Sea Buckthorn	Tr.
24	115	Juncus sylvaticus	L. { Rush - great hairy Wood	B.

88 BRITISH PLANTS.

⊙ 116	Iberis nudicaulis	L. Rock-Cress	W.
h 117	Ilex Aquifolium	L. Holly	Tr.
	118 Lamium album	L. Dead-Nettle white	G.
⊙ 119	— amplexicaule	L. ——— Henbit	G.
⊙ 120	— purpureum	L. ——— purple	G.
24 121	Leontodon Tarax- acum	L. Dandelion common	G.
⊙ 122	Lepidium petraeum	Dittander rock	W.
24	Lychnis Viscaria	Lychnis Catchfly	G.
	Lathraea Squamaria	Tooth-wort	Wd.
24 123	Menyanthes tri- foliata	L. Buckbean	B.
h 124*	Mespilus germa- nica	Medlar	Tr.
h 125	Myrica Gale	Gale sweet	Tr.
24 126*	Narcissus poeticus	Daffodil pale	W.
24 127*	Ornithogalum um- bellatum	Star of Beth'lem com- mon	W.
24 128	Oxalis Acetosella	L. Wood-forrel	W.
24 129	Orobus tuberosus	L. Wood-pea	Wd.
24 130	Orchis mascula	L. Orchis early-spotted	W.
24 131	— purpurea	— purple man	W.
24	— militaris	— — man	W.
24 132	Ophrys aranifera	— Spider	W.
24 133	Ophioglossum vulgatum	L. Adder's tongue	W.
24 134	Plantago lanceolata	L. Plantain Ribwort	G.
24 135	Pulmonaria offic- nalis	Lungwort-spotted	G.
h 136	Prunus Padus	L. Bird-Cherry	Tr.
h 137	Pyrus communis	L. Pear wild	Tr.
h 138	— Malus	L. Crab	Tr.
h 149	Potentilla verna	Cinquefoil vernal	G.
h 140	Pinus sylvestris	Fir Scotch	Tr.
h 141*	— Picea	norway yew-leaved — common	Tr.
h 142*	— Abies		Tr.
h 143	Quercus Robur	L. Oak	Tr.
h 144	Rhamnus cathar- ticus	L. Buckthorn	Tr.

h 145	Rhamnus Frangula	L. Berry-bearing Alder	Tr.
h 146	Ribes rubrum	Currant red	Tr.
h 147	— nigrum	— black	Tr.
h 148	— alpinum	— alpine	Tr.
4 149	Ranunculus bulbosus	L. Crowfoot bulbous	G.
4 150	Rhodiola Rosea	Rose root	G.
© 151	Sherardia arvensis	L. Sherardia field	W.
© 152	Sagina erecta	L. Pearl-wort upright	W.
4 153	Scandix odorata	Cicely sweet	G.
8 154	Smyrnium Olusatrum	L. Alexanders	G.
h 155	* Staphylea pinnata	Bladder-nut Tree	Tr.
© 156	Saxifraga tridactylites	L. Saxifrage rue-leaved	W.
4 157	— granulata	L. — white	W.
4 158	Stellaria Holostea	L. Stichwort large	G.
4 159	— nemorum	— wood	G.
h 160	Sorbus aucuparia	L. Mountain-Ash	Tr.
h —	— domestica	Service true	Tr.
h 161	Schrophularia verna	L. Figwort vernal	G.
4 162	Sisymbrium Nasturtium	L. Water-Cress	B.
© 163	Senecio vulgaris	L. Groundsel	G.
h 164	Salix pentandra	L. Willow sweet	Tr.
h —	— herbacea	— herbaceous	Tr.
h 165	— vitellina	L. — yellow-barked	Tr.
h 166	— amygdalina	L. — almond	Tr.
h —	— reticulata	— round-leaved	Tr.
h 167	— fragilis	L. — crack	Tr.
h —	— rubra	— red	Tr.
h 168	— viminalis	L. — Osier	Tr.
h 169	— repens	L. — creeping	Tr.
h —	— arenaria	— sand	Tr.
h —	— rosmarinifolia	— rosemary-leaved	Tr.
h 170	— alba	L. — white	Tr.
h —	— lanata	— woolly	Tr.
h —	— aurita	— round-eared	Tr.

⊙ 171	<i>Thlaspi Bursa pastoris</i>	L. Shepherd's Purse	G.
⊙	<i>Tillæa muscosa</i>	Tillæa mossy	W.
h 172	<i>Ulex europæus</i>	L. Furze, Whins, Gorse,	Tr.
⊙ 173	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	L. Speedwell field	W.
⊙ 174	— <i>hederifolia</i>	L. — ivy-leaved	G.
24 175	<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	L. Valerian Marsh	G.
⊙ 176	— <i>locusta</i>	L. Corn-fallad	G.
24 177	<i>Vinca minor</i>	L. Periwinkle small	G.
h 178	<i>Viburnum Lantana</i>	L. Wayfaring Tree	Tr.
h 179	— <i>Opulus</i>	L. Guelder Rose	Tr.
24 180	<i>Valantia Cruciata</i>	Croswort	G.
24 181	<i>Vaccinium Myrtillus</i>	L. Whortleberry common	B.
24 182	— <i>Vitis idæa</i>	Bilberry red	B.
24 183	— <i>Oxycoccus</i>	Cranberry	B.
24 184	<i>Viola canina</i>	L. Violet dogs	Wd.
24 185	— <i>palustris</i>	L. — bog	B.
⊙	<i>Veronica triphyllos</i>	Speedwell trifold	W.
⊙	— <i>verna</i>	— vernal	W.
24	<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe	Wd.

J U N E. VI.

No gradual bloom is wanting, from the bud,
 First born of spring, to summer's musky tribes,
 Nor Hyacinths of purest virgin white,
 Low-bent and blushing inward, nor Jonquils
 Of potent fragrance, nor Narcissus fair,
 As o'er the fabled fountain hanging still,
 Nor broad Carnations, nor gay spotted Pinks;
 Nor shew'd from every bush, the damask Rose,
 Infinite numbers, delicacies, smells,
 With hues on hues, expression cannot paint
 The breath of Nature, and her endless bloom.

Thomson.

⊙ 186	<i>Æthusa Cynapium</i>	L. Fool's Parsly	G.
24 187	— <i>Meum</i>	Spignel	G.
24 188	<i>Ægopodium Po-</i>	L. Gout-weed	G.
	<i>dagraria</i>		
24	<i>Asperula Cynanchica</i>	Squinancy-wort	W.
24 189	<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i>	Ladies-mantle common	G.
⊙ 190	<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	L. Parsly piert	W.
⊙ 191	<i>Anchusa semper-</i>	Alkanet ever-green	G.
	<i>virens</i>		
24 192	<i>Antirrhinum Cym-</i>	L. Toad-flax ivy-leav-	W.
	<i>balaria</i>	ed	
⊙ 193	— <i>Elatine</i>	L. { Fluellin sharp-point-	W.
		ed	
24 194	— <i>majus</i>	L. Snapdragon large	W.
♂ 195	<i>Arabis turrta</i>	{ Podded mouse-ear	W.
		tower	
⊙ 196	<i>Arenaria trinervia</i>	L. { Chickweed plantain-	W.
		leaved	
⊙ 197	— <i>serpyllifolia</i>	L. — thyme-leaved	W.
24 198	— <i>verna</i>	— mountain	W.
⊙ 199	— <i>tenuifolia</i>	— fine-leaved	W.
⊙ 200	— <i>rubra</i>	L. — red-flowered	W.
⊙ 201	— <i>marina</i>	— sea	W.
⊙ 202	<i>Agrostema Githago</i>	L. Cockle	G.
24 203	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus	G.
24 204	<i>Acorus Calamus</i>	L. Sweet-Cane	B.
24 205	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	L. Columbine's common	G.
♂ 206	<i>Adonis autumnalis</i>	Pheasant's eye	G.
24 207	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	L. Bugle	G.
24 208	<i>Astragalus arenarius</i>	Milk-vetch purple	W.
24 209	<i>Avena pratensis</i>	Oat-grass meadow	Gr.
24 210	— <i>pubescens</i>	L. — rough	Gr.
24 211	— <i>flavescens</i>	L. — yellow	Gr.
24 212	— <i>elatior</i>	L. — tall	Gr.
⊙ 213	<i>Ægilops incurva</i>	Hard-grass sea	Gr.
⊙ 214	<i>Alopecurus agrestis</i>	L. Foxtail-grass field	Gr.
24 215	<i>Aira aquatica</i>	L. Hair-grass water	Gr.
⊙ 216	— <i>præcox</i>	L. — early	Gr.
⊙ 217	— <i>caryophylla</i>	L. — silver	Gr.

24 218	<i>Allium arenarium</i>	Garlic sand	W.
24 219	— <i>Schœnoprasum</i>	Cives	W.
h	<i>Arbutus Uva U. fi</i>	Bear-berry	Tr.
24	* <i>Aquilegia alpina</i>	Columbine mountain	G.
24	<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Bugle mountain	G.
24	<i>Azalea procumbens</i>	Azalea procumbent	G.
24 220	<i>Arundo arenaria</i>	Reed-grass sea	Gr.
○	* <i>Bufonia tenuifolia</i>	Bufonia fine-leaved	W.
24 221	<i>Bromus erectus</i>	Brome grass upright	Gr.
○ 222	— <i>sterilis</i>	L. — barren	Gr.
○	<i>Bunias Cakile</i>	Rocket sea	G.
♂ 223	<i>Borago officinalis</i>	L. Borage	G.
24 224	<i>Bunium Bulbo-</i> <i>castanum</i>	L. Earth or Pig-nut	Wd.
h 225	<i>Betula alba</i>	L. Birch common	Tr.
h	— <i>nana</i>	— dwarf	Tr.
h 226	— <i>Alnus</i>	L. — Alder	Tr.
h 227	<i>Bryonia alba</i>	L. Bryony white	G.
24 228	<i>Carex depauperata</i>	L. <i>Carex Charlton</i>	B.
24 229	— <i>distans</i>	L. — loose	B.
24 230	— <i>spicata</i>	L. — spiked	B.
24 231	— <i>inflata</i>	— bottle	B.
24 232	— <i>cœspitosa</i>	L. — turfy	B.
24 233	— <i>vesicaria</i>	L. — bladder	B.
24 234	— <i>hirta</i>	L. — hairy	B.
24 235	— <i>pulicaris</i>	L. — flea	B.
24 236	— <i>paniculata</i>	L. — panicked	B.
24 237	— <i>disticha</i>	L. — soft	B.
24 238	— <i>arenaria</i>	— sea	B.
24 239	— <i>leporina</i>	L. — naked	B.
24 240	— <i>vulpina</i>	L. — great	B.
24	— <i>divisa</i>	— marsh	B.
24 241	— <i>caneicens</i>	— grey	B.
24 242	— <i>muricata</i>	L. — prickly	B.
24 243	— <i>remota</i>	L. — remote	B.
24 244	— <i>flava</i>	L. — yellow	B.
24 245	— <i>pilulifera</i>	L. — globular	B.
24 246	— <i>pallescent</i>	L. — pale	B.
24 247	— <i>pendula</i>	L. — pendulous	B.

24 248	Carex sylvatica	L. Carex wood	B.
24	— dioica	— small	B.
24	— capitata	— round-headed	B.
24 249	— montana	L. — mountain	B.
24	— atrata	— black	B.
24	— pauciflora	— few-flowered	B.
24	— brizoides	— rough	B.
24	— limosa	— brown	B.
24	— strigosa	— loose	B.
24	— recurva	— heath	B.
24 250	— riparia	L. — common	B.
24 251	— gracilis	L. — slender spiked	B.
24 252	— juncea	— rush	B.
24 253	— capillaris	— capillary	B.
h 254	Cornus sanguinea	L. Dogweed common	Tr.
h	— herbacea	— herbaceous	Tr.
⊙	Caucalis daucoides	Caucalis rough	G.
⊙ 255	— anthriscus	L. — hedge	G.
⊙ 256	— arvensis	L. — field	G.
⊙ 257	— nodosa	L. — knotted	G.
24	Cucubalus acaulis	Campion moss	W.
24 258	Cotyledon Umbilicus	Navel-wort common	W.
24 *	— lutea	— yellow	W.
24	Cerastium alpinum	{ Mouse-ear-chickweed	
24 *	— latifolium	— alpine	W.
24	— — broad-leaved		W.
24 259	— vulgatum	L. — common	W.
24 260	— arvense	L. — creeping	W.
⊙	Cistus guttatus	Cistus annual	W.
24 261	— hirsutus	— hairy	W.
24	— salicifolius	— willow-leaved	W.
♂	Cheiranthus sinuatus	Stock sea	G.
♂ 262	— erysimoides	— yellow	G.
♂	Cineraria palustris	Cineraria marsh	B.
24 263	— alpina	— mountain	W.
24 264	Cynofurus cæruleus	Dog's tail-grass blue	Gr.
24 265	Campanula glomerata	Bell-flower clustered	G.

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⊙ 266	Campanula hybrida	L. Bell-flower corn	G.
24 267	Chærophyl- lum temulum	L. Cow-parfly small	G.
24 268	Comarum palustre	Marsh-Cinquefoil	B.
⊙ 269	Cochlearia Coro- nopus	L. Swine's-Cress com- mon	W.
⊙ 270	— didyma	— double-podded	W.
24 271	Crambe maritima	Colewort sea	G.
24 272	Cypripedium Cal- ceolus	Ladies slipper	W.
24 273	Dryas octopetala	Dryas mountain	W.
⊙ 274	Delphinium Con- folida	Larkspur	G.
24 275	Doronicum Par- dalianches	Leopard's bane	G.
24 276	Eriophorum poly- stachion	L. Cotton-grass many headed	B.
⊙ 277	Erigeron acre	L. Erigeron biting	G.
⊙ 278	Ervum tetrasper- mum	L. Tine-tare smooth pod- ded	G.
⊙ 279	— hirsutum	L. — hairy-podded	G.
24 280	Equisetum limosum	L. Horsetail smooth	B.
24 281	— palustre	— marsh	B.
24 282	— fluviatile	L. — river	B.
24 283	Festuca duriuscula	L. Fescue-grass hard	Gr.
⊙ 284	— bromoides	L. — barren	Gr.
⊙	— uniglumis	L. — single-glumed	Gr.
⊙ 285	— myuros	L. — wall	Gr.
24 286	— fluitans	L. — float	Gr.
⊙ 287	Fumaria officinalis	L. Fumitory common	G.
⊙	Galium spurium	L. Cleaver smooth-seeded	G.
24 288	— Aparine	L. — common	G.
⊙ 289	— montanum	L. Bedstraw mountain	W.
⊙	Galeopsis Ladanum	Nettle-hemp red	G.
⊙ 290	— Tetrahit	L. — common	G.
24 291	Galeobdolon Ga- leopsis	L. Dead-nettle yellow	G.
24 292	Gnaphalium dioi- cum	Cudweed dioicous	W.

4 293	<i>Glaux maritima</i>		Sea-milkwort	B.
4 294	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	L.	<i>Avens</i> common	G.
⊙ 295	<i>Geranium mariti-</i> <i>mum</i>	}	Crane's-bill sea	W.
4 296	— <i>nodosum</i>		— knotted	G.
4 297	— <i>sylvaticum</i>		— wood	G.
⊙ 298	— <i>lucidum</i>	L.	— shining	G.
⊙ 299	— <i>columbinum</i>	L.	— long-stalked	G.
⊙ 300	— <i>dissectum</i>	L.	— jagged	G.
♂	<i>Hesperis inodora</i>		Dame's-Violet	G.
4 301	<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	L.	Mare's-tail	B.
4 302	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	L.	Barley-grass wall	Gr.
4 303	<i>Hydrocotyle</i> <i>vulgaris</i>	}	L. Pennywort	B.
4 304	<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>		Horse-shoe Vetch	W.
⊙ 305	<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	L.	{ Hawkweed small- flowered	G.
4	— <i>maculata</i>		— spotted	G.
4 306	— <i>radicata</i>	L.	— long-rooted	G.
4 307	<i>Humulus Lupulus</i>	L.	Hop	G.
4 308	<i>Hydrocharis Mor-</i> <i>fus ranæ</i>	}	L. Frog-bit	B.
4 309	<i>Imperatoria Of-</i> <i>frithium</i>	}	Master-wort	G.
4	<i>Juncus trifidus</i>		Rush trifid	B.
4	— <i>triglumis</i>		— three-glumed	B.
h 310	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	L.	Juniper common	Tr.
4 311	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>		Woad	G.
⊙ 312	<i>Jasione montana</i>	L.	Sheep's-scabious hairy	W.
h 313	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	L.	Privet	Tr.
4 314	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	L.	Rye or Ray-grass	Gr.
4 316	<i>Lyfimachia ne-</i> <i>morum</i>	}	L. Pimpernel yellow	Wd.
⊙ 316	<i>Lycopsis arvensis</i>	L.	Bugloss small	G.
4 317	<i>Lithospermum pur</i> <i>puro-cæruleum</i>	}	Gromwell purple	G.
⊙ 319	— <i>arvense</i>	L.	— corn	G.
4 320	<i>Lychnis Flos Cu-</i> <i>culi</i>	}	L. Ragged Robin	G.

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24 320	Lychnis dioica	L. Lychnis red	G.
24 321	— alba	L. — white	G.
⊙ 322	Lepidium ruderales	Dittander narrow-leaved	G.
⊙ 323	Lathyrus Nissolia	L. Grass-vetch crimson	G.
⊙ 324	— Aphaca	L. Vetchling yellow	G.
24 325	Littorella lacustris	L. Littorella marsh	B.
24 326	Melica nutans	L. Melic-grass common	Gr.
24 327	— montana	— mountain	Gr.
⊙ 328	Montia fontana	L. Blinks	B.
⊙ 329	Myosotis scorpioides	L. Mouse-ear scorpion grass	G.
	var. fl. luteis	L. — yellow-flowered	G.
24 330	— palustris	L. — marsh	B.
⊙ 331	Myosurus minimus	L. Mouse-tail	W.
24 332	Melittis Melif- fophyllum	Bastard-Balm	G.
⊙ 333*	Myagrum fativum	Gold of pleasure	G.
24 334	Medicago lupulina	L. Medick hop, Nonefuch	G.
24	Orobanche major	L. Broom-rape common	
24	— ramosa	— branched	
24	*Orchis coriophora	Orchis small lizard	W.
24 335	— Morio	L. — meadow	W.
24 336	— ustulata	L. — dwarf	W.
24 337	— latifolia	— marsh	W.
24	Ophrys Nidus avis	— bird's-nest	W.
24	— cordata	— heart-shaped	W.
24	— paludosa	— bog	W.
24	— lilifolia	— lily-leaved	W.
24 338	— muscifera	— fly	W.
24 339	— apifera	L. — bee	W.
24 340	— anthropophora	L. Tway man	W.
24 341	— ovata	— blade	W.
⊙ 342	Ornithopus per- pusillus	L. Bird's foot true	W.
24 343	Ornithogalum py- reniacum	Star of Bethl'em moun- tain	W.
24 344	Ononis spinosa	L. Restharrow prickly	G.
24 345	— arvensis	L. — smooth	G.
24	Orobus sylvaticus	Vetch wood	Wd.
24	Osmunda Lunaria	L. Moonwort	W.

24 346	<i>Oenanthe pimpinelloides</i>	} L. Dropwort Meadow	B.
24 347	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Wood-Sorrel yellow	W.
24	<i>Pinguicula villosa</i>	Butterwort small	B.
24 348	—— <i>vulgaris</i>	—— common	B.
24	* <i>Poa bulbosa</i>	L. Meadow-grass bulbous	Gr.
24 349	—— <i>pratensis</i>	L. —— smooth-stalked	Gr.
24 350	—— <i>trivialis</i>	L. —— rough-stalked	Gr.
24	—— <i>angustifolia</i>	L. —— narrow-leaved	Gr.
24 351	—— <i>memoralis</i>	L. —— wood	Gr.
⊙ 352	—— <i>annua</i>	L. —— annual	Gr.
⊙ 353	—— <i>rigida</i>	L. —— hard	Gr.
24 354	—— <i>retroflexa</i>	—— <i>reflexa</i>	Gr.
24	<i>Potamogeton serratum</i>	} L. Pondweed serrated	B.
24	<i>Pulmonaria maritima</i>	} Lungwort sea	G.
24	<i>Pimpinella dioica</i>	Burnet-saxifrage least	W.
24 355	<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Winter-green small	W.
24	—— <i>fecunda</i>	—— ferrated	W.
⊙ 356	<i>Papaver hybridum</i>	L. { Poppy round prickly-headed	G.
⊙ 357	—— <i>Argemone</i>	L. { —— long prickly-headed	G.
⊙ 358	—— <i>Rhœas</i>	L. { —— round smooth-headed	
⊙ 359	—— <i>dubium</i>	L. { —— long smooth-headed	G.
24 360	—— <i>cambricum</i>	—— yellow	G.
⊙ 361	—— <i>somniferum</i>	L. —— garden	G.
24 362	<i>Peucedanum officinale</i>	} Hog's-fennel	G.
24 363	<i>Primula veris</i>	L. Cowslip	Wd.
24 364	—— <i>inodora</i>	L. <i>Oxlip</i>	Wd.
24 365	—— <i>farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye	B.
24 366	<i>Polygonum Bistorta</i>	L. Bistort common	G.
24 367	—— <i>viviparum</i>	—— small	G.
24 368	<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	L. Herb Paris	Wd.
h 369	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Cinquefoil shrubby	Tr.

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24	370	Potentilla Anserina	L. Silver weed	G.
24	371	— rupestris	— rock	G.
24	372	— argentea	L. — tormentil	G.
24	373	— alba	— white	G.
24	374	— reptans	L. — common	G.
24	375	Pedicularis sylvatica	L. Red-rattle hearth	B.
24		Pilularia globulifera	L. Pepper-grass	B.
24	376	Reseda lutea	Bale-rocket	G.
⊙	377	— Luteola	L. Dyer's-weed	G.
24		Rubus Chamæmorus	Cloud-berry	
24	378	— saxatilis	Bramble stone	G.
24	379	Rhinanthus Crista galli	L. { Yellow-rattle	B.
24	380	Rumex Acetosa	L. Sorrel common	G.
24	381	— Acetofella	L. — sheep's	G.
h	382	Rosa rubiginosa	L. Rose sweet-briar	Tr.
h	383	— spinosissima	L. — burnet	Tr.
h	384	— arvensis	L. — white	Tr.
h	385	— villosa	— apple	Tr.
h	386	— canina	L. — dog	Tr.
24	387	Ranunculus acris	L. Crowfoot tall	G.
⊙	388	— — sceleratus	L. — celery-leaved	G.
⊙	389	— parviflorus	L. — small-flowered	G.
⊙	390	— arvensis	L. — corn	G.
⊙	391	— hederaceus	L. — ivy-leaved	B.
24	392	— aquatilis	L. — water	B.
⊙	393	Raphanus Raphanistrum	L. Radish wild	G.
⊙		Silene noctiflora	{ Catchfly night-flower- ing	G.
⊙		— conoidea	— corn	G.
⊙	394	— quinquevulnera	— variegated	G.
24	395	— nutans	— Nottingham	G.
24		— amœna	— sea	G.
⊙	396	— Armeria	— common	G.
h		Sorbus hybrida	Service bastard	Tr.
24		Satyrion hircinum	Satyrion great lizard	W.
24		— albidum	— white	W.
24		— repens	— creeping	W.

24 397 * <i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Clary meadow	G.
⊙ 398 ——— <i>verbenaca</i>	L. ——— wild	G.
24 399 <i>Sagina procumbens</i>	L. Pearlwort procumbent	W.
⊙ 400 ——— <i>apetala</i>	L. ——— <i>apetalous</i>	W.
24 401 <i>Symphytum officinale</i> }	L. Comfrey common	G.
24 402 ——— <i>tuberosum</i>	——— tuberous	G.
24 403 <i>Sanicula europæa</i>	L. Sanicle	Wd.
⊙ 404 <i>Scandix Pecten</i>	L. Shepherd's needle	G.
⊙ 405 ——— <i>Anthriscus</i>	L. Scandix rough-seeded	G.
h 406 <i>Sambucus nigra</i>	L. Elder	Tr.
24 407 <i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i> }	<i>Sibbaldia procumbent</i>	W.
⊙ 408 <i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	L. Knawel annual	W.
⊙ ——— <i>perennis</i>	——— perennial	W.
24 409 <i>Saxifraga stellaris</i>	<i>Saxifrage hairy</i>	B.
24 410 ——— <i>hirculus</i>	——— marsh	B.
24 411 ——— <i>hypnoides</i>	——— trifid	W.
24 412 <i>Stellaria graminea</i>	L. Stichwort small	G.
24 413 <i>Sisymbrium sylvestre</i> }	L. Rocket creeping	B.
24 414 ——— <i>amphibium</i>	L. { Water-radish amphibious	B.
415 ——— <i>terrestre</i>	L. ——— annual	B.
⊙ 416 ——— <i>Iris</i>	L. Rocket London	G.
⊙ 417 ——— <i>Sophia</i>	L. Flixweed	G.
⊙ 418 <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	L. Charlock	G.
⊙ 419 <i>Spartium scoparium</i>	L. Broom	Tr.
h 420 <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	L. Sow-thistle	G.
⊙ 421 <i>Senecio viscosus</i>	<i>Groundsel stinking</i>	G.
⊙ 422 ——— <i>sylvaticus</i>	L. ——— mountain	G.
⊙ <i>Salix Myrsinites</i>	<i>Willow whorle-leaved</i>	Tr.
h ——— <i>lapponum</i>	——— wooly	Tr.
h <i>Thesium linophyllum</i> }	<i>Bastard-Toad-flax</i>	W.
⊙ * <i>Tordylium officinale</i> }	<i>Tordylium officinal</i>	G.
24 <i>Trientalis europæa</i>	{ <i>Chickweed-Winter-green</i>	W.

100 BRITISH PLANTS.

♂	<i>Thlaspi alpestre</i>	{ Mithridate-mustard	
		{ alpine	W.
⊙ 423	——— <i>campestre</i>	——— common	G.
⊙ 424	——— <i>arvense</i>	——— broad-podded	G.
24 425	——— <i>montanum</i>	——— mountain	W.
⊙	<i>Trifolium Melilotus</i>	L. Melilot	G.
24 426	——— <i>scabrum</i>	Trefoil rough	W.
⊙ 427	——— <i>ornithopodioides</i>	L. ——— bird's foot	W.
24 428	——— <i>pratense</i>	L. ——— meadow	G.
⊙ 429	——— <i>subterraneum</i>	L. ——— subterraneous	W.
♂ 430	<i>Tragopogon pra-</i>	} L. Goat's-beard	G.
	<i>tense</i>		
♂ 431	——— <i>porrifolium</i>	L. Salsify	G.
♂ 432	<i>Triticum unila-</i>	} L. Wheat-grass dwarf	Gr.
	<i>terale</i>		
♂ 433	<i>Turritis glabra</i>	L. Tower-mustard smooth	G.
24 434	——— <i>hirsuta</i>	——— hairy	G.
24 435	<i>Trollius europæus</i>	Globe-flower	G.
24 436	<i>Tamus communis</i>	L. Black-Bryony	G.
24 437	<i>Tormentilla offi-</i>	} L. Tormentil	G.
	<i>cinalis</i>		
438	<i>Veronica montana</i>	L. Speedwell mountain	G.
439	——— <i>serpyllifolia</i>	L. ——— thyme-leaved	G.
440	——— <i>Chamædrys</i>	L. ——— Germander-leaved	G.
441	——— <i>agrestis</i>	L. ——— Chickweed	W.
442	<i>Valeriana rubra</i>	Valerian red	G.
443	<i>Vinca major</i>	L. Periwinkle large	G.
444	<i>Vella annua</i>	Cresse-rocket	W.
445	<i>Vicia fativa</i>	L. Vetch, or Tare common	G.
446	——— <i>lathyroides</i>	——— spring	G.
447	<i>Viola tricolor</i>	L. Pansie common	Wd.
448	——— <i>grandiflora</i>	——— yellow	Wd.

J U L Y. VII

Deep to the root

Of vegetation parch'd, the cleaving fields
 And slipp'ry lawn an arid hue disclose ;
 Echo no more returns the cheerful sound
 Of sharpening scythe ; the mower sinking heaps
 O'er him the humid hay, with flowers perfum'd.

Thomson.

4 449	<i>Agrostis littoralis</i>	Bent-grass Norfolk	Gr.
4	— <i>setacea</i>	— sheep's-fescue	Gr.
4	— <i>pumila</i>	— dwarf	Gr.
© 450	— <i>spica venti</i>	L. — bearded	Gr.
4 451	— <i>canina</i>	L. — brown	Gr.
4 452	— <i>tenuifolia</i>	L. — fine-leaved	Gr.
4 453	— <i>alba</i>	L. — white	Gr.
4 454	— <i>capillaris</i>	L. — fine-panicled	Gr.
4 455	— <i>stolonifera</i>	L. — couchy	Gr.
4	<i>Arundo epigejos</i>	Reed-grass small	Gr.
4 456	<i>Asperula cynanchica</i>	Squinancy wort	W.
4	<i>Athamanta Oreoselinum</i>	Spignel mountain	G.
4 457	<i>Allium Ampeloprasum</i>	Garlic round-headed	G.
	— <i>oleraceum</i>	— herbaceous	G.
	<i>Alisma natans</i>	Water-Plantain creeping	B.
458	— <i>Plantago aquatica</i>	L. — great	B.
459	— <i>ranunculoides</i>	— small	B.
460	— <i>Damasonium</i>	L. — starry-headed	B.
	<i>Arenaria loricifolia</i>	Chickweed larch-leaved	W.
461	— <i>peploides</i>	— purslane-leaved	W.
462	<i>Antirrhinum repens</i>	Toad-flax creeping	G.
463	— <i>arvense</i>	— corn	G.

464	<i>Antirrhinum Li-</i>	}	L. Toad-flax common	G.
	<i>naria</i>			
465	— minus		— small	
	<i>Astragalus uralensis</i>		<i>Astragalus</i> hairy	
466	— <i>glycyphyllos</i>	L.	Liquorice Vetch	G.
	<i>Artemisia campestris</i>		Southernwood field	G.
	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>		Mayweed corn	G.
	— <i>maritima</i>		— sea	G.
467	— <i>Cotula</i>	L.	— stinking	G.
468	— <i>tinctoria</i>		Ox-eye	G.
469	<i>Alopecurus geni-</i>	}	L. Fox-tail jointed	Gr.
	<i>culatus</i>			
470	— <i>bulbosus</i>		— bulbous	Gr.
471	— <i>monspeliensis</i>		— bearded	Gr.
472	<i>Aira cespitosa</i>	L.	Hair-grafs turfy	Gr.
473	— <i>flexuosa</i>	L.	— heath	Gr.
474	— <i>setacea</i>		— fine-leaved	Gr.
475	— <i>canescens</i>		— grey	Gr.
476	<i>Avena nuda</i>		Oat-grafs naked	Gr.
477	— <i>fatua</i>		— bearded	Gr.
478	<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>		Ladies-mantle alpine	W.
479	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	L.	Pimpernel common	G.
480	— <i>tenella</i>	L.	— bog	B.
481	<i>Atropa Belladonna</i>		Deadly Nightshade	G.
482	<i>Anethum Fœni-</i>	}	Fennel	G.
	<i>culum</i>			
483	<i>Apium graveolens</i>	L.	Smallage	G.
484	<i>Althæa officinalis</i>		Marsh-mallow	G.
485	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>		Ladies-finger	W.
486	<i>Arctium Lappa</i>	L.	Burdock	G.
487	<i>Achillea Mille-</i>	}	L. Yarrow	G.
	<i>folium</i>			
488	<i>Aristolochia Cle-</i>	}	Birthwort climbing	G.
	<i>matitis</i>			
489	<i>Anther cum offi-</i>	}	L. Asphodel Lancashire	B.
	<i>fragum</i>			
24 490	<i>Briza media</i>	L.	Quaking-grafs common	Gr.
© 491	— minor		— small	Gr.
© 492	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	L.	Brome-grafs corn	Gr.

24 493	<i>Bromus giganteus</i>	L. Brome-grass tall	Gr.
24 494	— <i>hirsutus</i>	L. — hairy-stalked	Gr.
24 495	<i>Beta maritima</i>	Beet sea	G.
⊙ 496	<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i>	L. Thorough-wax common	G.
⊙ 497	— <i>tenuissimum</i>	L. — least	G.
24 498	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	L. Flowering-rush	B.
24 499	<i>Betonica officinalis</i>	L. Betony wood	G.
24 500	<i>Brassica muralis</i>	L. Rocket stinking	G.
⊙	— <i>campestris</i>	Cabbage field	G.
⊙	— <i>orientalis</i>	— perfoliate	G.
♂ 501	<i>Campanula patula</i>	Bell-flower spreading	G.
♂ 502	— <i>Rapunculus</i>	L. — Rampion	G.
24 503	— <i>latifolia</i>	Throat-wort Giant	G.
24 504	— <i>Trachelium</i>	L. — common	G.
24 505	— <i>hederacea</i>	L. Bell-flower ivy-leaved	W.
⊙	<i>Cuscuta europæa</i>	Dodder	
⊙	<i>Caucalis latifolia</i>	Caucalis broad-leaved	G.
♂	<i>Chelidonium hybridum</i>	L. Horn-poppy violet	G.
♂	— <i>corniculatum</i>	— red	G.
♂ 506	— <i>Glaucium</i>	L. — yellow	G.
24 507	— <i>majus</i>	Celandine common	G.
24	<i>Crepis foetida</i>	{ Succory-Flawkweed stinking	G.
♂ 508	— <i>tectorum</i>	L. — common	G.
♂ 509	— <i>biennis</i>	L. — Kentish	G.
24 510	<i>Circeæ lutetiana</i>	L. { Enchanter's Night- shade common	G.
24 511	— <i>alpina</i>	— alpine	G.
24 512	<i>Cynofurus cristatus</i>	L. Dog's-tail-grass crested	Gr.
⊙ 513	<i>Centunculus minimus</i>	L. Bastard-Pimpernel	B.
♂ 514	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	L. Hound's-tongue	G.
24 515	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	L. Bindweed small	G.
24 516	— <i>Soldanella</i>	— sea	G.
⊙ 517	<i>Chironia Centaurium</i>	L. Centaury	W.

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⊙ 518	Chenopodium Vulvaria	}	L. Orach stinking	G.
⊙ 519	— polyspermum		L. Allseed	G.
♂ 520	Conium maculatum		L. Hemlock	G.
24 521	Crithmum ma- ritimum	}	Samphire	G.
24 522	Cicuta virofa	L. {	Water-Hemlock long- leaved	B.
♂ 523	Coriandrum sativum		Coriander	G.
♂ 524	Chlora perfoliata		Yellow-wort perfoliate	W.
24 525	Cucubalus bacci- ferus		Campion berry-bear- ing	G.
24 526	— Behen	L. —	bladder	G.
24	— viscosus		Dover	W.
24 527	— Otites		Spanish	W.
24	Cherleria sedoides		Cherleria mossy	W.
24 528	Cistus Helian- themum	}	L. Cistus dwarf	W.
24 529*	— surrejanus		— narrow-petal'd	W.
24 530	— polifolius		— mountain	W.
24 531	Clinopodium vul- gare	}	L. Basil wild	G.
24 532	Cichorium Intybus		L. Succory blue	G.
24 533	Carduus arvensis		L. Thistle curfed	G.
♂ 534	— lanceolatus	L. —	fpear	G.
♂ 535	— nutans	L. —	musk	G.
♂ 536	— crispus	L. —	curled	G.
⊙ 537	— acanthoides	L. —	weltd	G.
♂ 538	— palustris	L. —	marsh	G.
24 539	— helenoides		— melancholy	G.
24 540	— heterophyllus	L. —	meadow	G.
♂ 541	— marianus	L. —	milk	G.
♂	— eriophorus		— wooly-headed	G.
24 542	— acaulis		— dwarf	G.
♂ 543	Carlina vulgaris	L. —	Carline	G.
⊙ 544	Chrysanthemum segetum	}	L. Corn-marigold	G.
24 545	— Leucanthemum		L. Ox-eye-daisy	G.
⊙ 546	Centaurea Cyanus		L. Blue-bottle	G.

♂ 547	Centaurea fol- sitialis	}	St. Barnaby's Thistle	G.
24	Carex tomentosa		Carex downy	B.
24 548	— pseudo-Cyperus	L.	— bastard Cyperus	B.
⊙	Chara vulgaris	L.	Chara common	
⊙	— tomentosa		— downy	
⊙	— hispida		— hispid	
⊙	— flexilis	L.	— flexible	
⊙	Drosera rotundi- folia	}	L. Sun dew round-leaved	B.
⊙	— longifolia	L.	— long-leaved	B.
24	Dianthus arenaria		Pink common	G.
⊙ 549	— Armeria	L.	— Deptford	G.
⊙ 550	— prolifer		— proliferous	G.
24 551	— Caryophyllus		— Clove	G.
24 552	— deltoides	L.	— maiden	W.
24 553	— glaucus		— mountain	W.
24 554	Dactylis glomeratus	L.	Cock's-foot-grafs rough	Gr.
♂ 555	Daucus Carota	L.	Wild-Carrot	G.
♂ 556	Draba incana	}	Whitlow-grafs wreathen- podded	W.
♂ 557	Digitalis purpurea	L.	Fox-glove	G.
♂	Echium italicum		Viper's-Bugloss wall	G.
♂ 558	— vulgare	L.	— common	G.
24	* Echinophora spinosa	}	Prickly-samphire	G.
♂	Euphorbia Paralias		Spurge sea	W.
24 559	Elymus arenarius		Lyme-grafs sea	G.
24 560	— caninus	L.	— dogs	Gr.
24 561	Eryngium mari- timum	}	Eryngo sea	G.
24 562	— campestre		— common	G.
24 563	Epilobium angus- tifolium	}	Willow-herb Rosebay	G.
24 564	— hirsutum	L.	— large-flowered	G.
24 565	— villosum	L.	— hoary	G.
24 566	— montanum	L.	— mountain	G.
24 567	— dubium	L.	— spurious	G.
24 568	— tetragonum	L.	— square stalked	G.

24 569	<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	L. Willow-herb marsh	B.
24 570	— <i>alpinum</i>	— alpine	W.
24 571	<i>Erica cinerea</i>	L. Heath fine-leaved	B.
24 572	— <i>tetralix</i>	L. — cross-leaved	B.
♂ 573	<i>Erysimum officinale</i>	L. Hedge-mustard	G.
♂ 574	— <i>cheiranthoides</i>	Treacle-wormseed	G.
24 575	<i>Eupatorium canna-</i> <i>binum</i>	L. Water-Hemp-agri- mony	G.
24	<i>Eriocaulon de-</i> <i>cangulare</i>	} Networt	B.
24	<i>Frankenia pul-</i> <i>verulenta</i>		
24 576	— <i>laevis</i>	— smooth	W.
24 577	<i>Festuca ovina</i>	L. Fescue-grass sheep's	Gr.
24 578	— var. <i>vivipara</i>	— viviparous	Gr.
24 579	— <i>pratensis</i>	L. — meadow	Gr.
24 580	— <i>elatior</i>	L. — tall	Gr.
24 581	— <i>pinnata</i>	L. — spiked	Gr.
24 582	— <i>decumbens</i>	L. — decumbent	Gr.
24 583	— <i>sylvatica</i>	L. — wood	Gr.
24	— <i>glabra</i>	L. — smooth	Gr.
♂ 584	<i>Fumaria claviculata</i>	L. Fumitory	Gr.
24	<i>Galium erectum</i>	Ladies-bedstraw upright	B.
24 585	— <i>palustre</i>	L. — marsh	B.
24 586	— <i>uliginosum</i>	L. — bog	B.
24 587	— <i>Mollugo</i>	L. — white	G.
24 588	— <i>verum</i>	L. — yellow	G.
24	<i>Galeopsis villosa</i>	Nettle-hemp hairy	G.
⊙	<i>Gnaphalium lu-</i> <i>teo-album</i>	} Cudweed Jersey	W.
24 589	<i>Gentiana Pneu-</i> <i>monanthe</i>		
24 590	<i>Geranium pratense</i>	L. Crane's-bill Crowfoot	G.
24 591	— <i>pyrenaicum</i>	L. — mountain	G.
⊙ 592	— <i>rotundifolium</i>	L. — true Dove's-foot	G.
24 593	— <i>sanguineum</i>	— bloody	G.
24 594	<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	L. Greenweed Dyers	G.
24 595	— <i>pilosa</i>	— hairy	W.
24 596	— <i>anglica</i>	L. — Petty Whin	Tr.

24	<i>Hieracium alpinum</i>	Hawkweed alpine	W.
24	— <i>Taraxaci</i>	— Dandelion	G.
24	— <i>Auricula</i>	— narrow-leaved	G.
24	— <i>paludosum</i>	— marsh	G.
24 597	— <i>Pilosella</i>	L. — Mouse-ear	G.
24 598	— <i>dubium</i>	— creeping	G.
24 599	— <i>murorum</i>	— Golden Lungwort	G.
24 600	— <i>subaudum</i>	L. — shrubby	G.
24 601	— <i>umbellatum</i>	L. — bushy	G.
⊙ 602	<i>Hyoferis minima</i>	L. Swine's-Succory least	G.
24 603	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	L. Barley-grass wall	Gr.
24 604	— <i>sylvaticum</i>	— wood	Gr.
24 605	— <i>pratense</i>	L. — meadow	Gr.
24 606	<i>Holcus mollis</i>	L. Soft-grass wood	Gr.
24 607	— <i>lanatus</i>	L. — meadow	Gr.
24 608	<i>Hottonia palustris</i>	L. Water-violet	B.
♂ 609	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	L. Henbane	G.
24 610	<i>Herniaria glabra</i>	Rupture-wort smooth	W.
24 611	— <i>hirsuta</i>	— hairy	W.
24 612	<i>Heracleum Sphondylium</i>	L. Cow-parsnep	G.
24 613	<i>Hedysarum Onobrychis</i>	L. Saint-foin	G.
24 614	<i>Hypericum Androsæmum</i>	L. Tutfan	G.
24 615	— <i>humifusum</i>	L. St. John's-wort trailing	W.
24 616	— <i>pulchrum</i>	L. — small upright	G.
24 617	— <i>perforatum</i>	L. — common	G.
24 618	— <i>hirsutum</i>	L. — hairy	G.
24 619	— <i>montanum</i>	L. — mountain	G.
24 620	— <i>quadrangulum</i>	L. — square-stalked	G.
24 621	— <i>elodes</i>	L. — marsh	B.
24	<i>Isoetes lacustris</i>	Quillwort	B.
⊙ 622	<i>Iberis amara</i>	Candy-tuft bitter	G.
24 623	<i>Juncus acutus</i>	Rush sea	B.
24 624	— <i>conglomeratus</i>	L. — clustered	B.
24 625	— <i>effusus</i>	L. — soft	B.
24 626	— <i>squarrosus</i>	L. — goose	B.
24 627	— <i>articulatus</i>	L. — jointed	B.

24 628	<i>Juncus compressus</i>	L. Rush <i>flat-stalked</i>	B.
24 629	— <i>viviparus</i>	L. — <i>viviparous</i>	B.
24 630	— <i>bulbosus</i>	L. — <i>bulbous</i>	B.
⊙ 631	— <i>bufonius</i>	L. — <i>toad</i>	B.
24 632	— <i>glaucus</i>	L. — <i>glaucous</i>	B.
24	— <i>spicatus</i>	L. — <i>spiked</i>	B.
24 633	<i>Iris Pseudacorus</i>	L. Flag <i>yellow</i>	G.
24 634	— <i>foetidissima</i>	— <i>stinking</i>	G.
⊙ 635	<i>Impatiens noli me tangere</i>	Touch me not	Wd.
⊙ 636	<i>Limosella aquatica</i>	Mudwort	B.
24 637	<i>Lavatera arborea</i>	Tree Mallow	G.
24	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Vetch marsh	B.
⊙	— <i>hirsutus</i>	— <i>hairy</i>	G.
24 638	— <i>pratensis</i>	L. — <i>meadow</i>	G.
24 639	— <i>latifolius</i>	L. { Everlasting Pea broad leaved	G.
24 640	— <i>sylvestris</i>	— <i>narrow-leaved</i>	G.
24	<i>Lobelia Dortmanna</i>	Gladiol water	B.
24	— <i>urens</i>	L. <i>Lobelia stinking</i>	G.
24 641	<i>Lycopus europæus</i>	L. Water-horehound	G.
⊙ 642	<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	L. Darnel	Gr.
24 643	<i>Lyfimachia thyrsiflora</i>	Loosestrife tufted	B.
24 644	— <i>Nummularia</i>	L. Moneywort	G.
24 645	<i>Lonicera Periclymenum</i>	L. Honeysuckle	Wd.
24 646	<i>Ligusticum Scotiticum</i>	Lovage Scottish	W.
24 *	— <i>Cornubienfe</i>	— <i>Cornish</i>	
⊙ 647	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Flax common	G.
24 648	— <i>perenne</i>	— <i>perennial</i>	G.
♂ 649	— <i>angustifolium</i>	L. — <i>narrow-leaved</i>	G.
⊙ 650	— <i>Radiola</i>	L. — <i>least</i>	W.
⊙ 651	— <i>catharticum</i>	L. — <i>purging</i>	W.
24 652	<i>Lythrum Salicaria</i>	{ Loose-strife purple- spiked	G.
⊙ 653	— <i>hyssopifolium</i>	— <i>hyssop-leaved</i>	B.
24 654	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Dittander broad-leaved	G.

⊙ 655 <i>Lepidium ruderales</i>	L. { Dittander narrow-	
24 656 <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	L. leaved	G.
⊙ 657 <i>Lactuca virofa</i>	L. Birds-foot Trefoil	W.
⊙ ——— <i>scariola</i>	L. Lettuce wild	G.
24 658 ——— <i>saligna</i>	L. ——— prickly	G.
24 659 <i>Leontodon hispidum</i>	L. ——— least	G.
⊙ 660 <i>Lapsana communis</i>	L. Dandelion rough	G.
24 661 <i>Littorella lacustris</i>	L. Nipplewort	G.
⊙ <i>Milium lendigerum</i>	Littorella small	B.
24 662 ——— <i>effusum</i>	Millet-grass corn	Gr.
24 <i>Monotropa Hypopitys</i>	——— wood	Gr.
24 <i>Mentha sativa</i>	Hypopitys yellow	
24 663 ——— <i>viridis</i>	Mint curled	B.
24 664 ——— <i>villosa</i>	—— spear	B.
24 665 ——— <i>sylvestris</i>	—— hoary	B.
24 666 ——— <i>rotundifolia</i>	—— horse	B.
24 667 ——— <i>piperitis</i>	—— round-leaved	B.
24 668 ——— <i>aquatica</i>	—— pepper	B.
24 669 ——— <i>gentilis</i>	—— water	B.
24 670 ——— <i>arvensis</i>	—— red	B.
24 671 ——— <i>Pulegium</i>	L. ——— field	B.
⊙ <i>Melampyrum cristatum</i>	Pennyroyal	B.
⊙ ——— <i>arvense</i>	Cow-wheat crested	Wd.
⊙ ——— <i>pratense</i>	—— corn	Wd.
⊙ ——— <i>sylvaticum</i>	—— meadow	Wd.
♂ <i>Malva parviflora</i>	—— wood	Wd.
24 672 ——— <i>sylvestris</i>	Mallow small-flowered	G.
24 673 ——— <i>rotundifolia</i>	—— common	G.
24 674* ——— <i>Alcea</i>	—— dwarf	G.
24 675 ——— <i>moschata</i>	L. ——— Vervain	G.
24 676 <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	L. ——— musk	W.
24 677 ——— <i>verticillatum</i>	fl. Water-milfoil spiked	B.
24 678 <i>Menyanthes phoides</i>	L. ——— whirled	B.
	Water-lily fringed	B.

24 679	<i>Melissa Calamintha</i>	Calamint mountain.	G.
24 680	<i>Medicago fativa</i>	Lucern	G.
24 681	—— <i>falcata</i>	Medick yellow	G.
⊙ 682	—— <i>polymorpha</i>	L. Claver	G.
⊙ 683	<i>Matricaria Ca-</i> <i>momilla</i>	L. Camomile corn	G.
⊙ 684	<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	L. Mercury French	G.
24 685	<i>Nardus stricta</i>	L. Mat-grafs	Gr.
24 686	<i>Nymphaea lutea</i>	L. Water-lily yellow	B.
24 687	—— <i>alba</i>	L. ——— white	B.
24 688	<i>Nepeta Cataria</i>	L. Catmint	G.
24	<i>Ophrys monorchis</i>	Orchis musk	W.
24 689	<i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i>	L. { Water-dropwort com- mon	B.
24 690	—— <i>crocata</i>	L. ——— hemlock	B.
24 691	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	L. Marjoram wild	G.
♂ 692	<i>Onopordum A-</i> <i>canthium</i>	L. Cotton-thistle	G.
24 693	<i>Orchis Nifolia</i>	L. Orchis butterfly	W.
24 694	—— <i>pyramidalis</i>	—— pyramidal	W.
24 695	—— <i>maculata</i>	L. ——— late-spotted	W.
24 696	—— <i>conopsea</i>	—— sweet-scented	W.
⊙ 697	<i>Phleum arenarium</i>	Cat's-tail grafs sea	Gr.
24 698	—— <i>pratense</i>	L. ——— meadow	Gr.
24 699	—— <i>nodosum</i>	L. ——— bulbous	Gr.
⊙ 600	—— <i>paniculatum</i>	—— paniced	Gr.
24 701	<i>Poa compressa</i>	L. { Meadow-grafs flat- stalked	Gr.
24	—— <i>alpina</i>	—— alpine	Gr.
24 702	—— <i>cristata</i>	L. ——— crested	Gr.
24 703	—— <i>maritima</i>	—— sea	Gr.
24	<i>Potamogeton lucens</i>	L. Pondweed shining	B.
24	—— <i>compressum</i>	L. ——— flat	B.
24	—— <i>gramineum</i>	L. ——— grassy	B.
24	—— <i>pectinatum</i>	L. ——— fine	B.
24	—— <i>setaceum</i>	—— setaceous	B.
24	—— <i>marinum</i>	—— sea	B.
24	—— <i>pufillum</i>	—— small	B.
24 704	—— <i>natans</i>	L. ——— broad-leaved	B.

4 705 Potamogeton per- foliatum	}	L. Pondweed perfoliate	B.
4 706 ——— crispum		L. ——— curled	B.
4 707 ——— densum		L. ——— dichotomous	B.
⊙ 708 Phalaris canariensis		Canary-grass common	Gr.
4 709 ——— arundinacea		L. ——— reed	Gr.
⊙ ——— phleoides		——— cat's-tail	Gr.
⊙ 710 Polycarpon tetra- phyllum		Polycarpon four-leav- ed	W.
4 711 Plantago major		L. Plantain great	G.
4 712 ——— media		L. ——— hoary	G.
4 713 ——— coronopus		L. ——— buckthorn	G.
4 714 ——— maritima		——— sea	G.
4 715 Polemonium cæ- ruleum	}	Jacob's Ladder	G.
4 716 Phyteuma orbi- cularis		Rampion-horned	G.
♂ 717 Phellandrium aqua- ticum		L. Water-hemlock fine- leaved	B.
♂ 718 Pastinaca sylvestris		L. Parsnep wild	G.
4 719 Pimpinella major		Burnet-saxifrage large	G.
4 720 ——— saxifraga		L. ——— small	G.
⊙ 721 Peplis Portula		L. Purslane water	B.
4 722 Pyrola rotundi- folia		Winter-green round- leaved	W.
⊙ 723 Prunella vulgaris		L. Self heal	G.
⊙ 724 Pedicularis palustris		L. Lousewort marsh	B.
4 725 Polygala vulgaris		L. Milkwort	W.
4 Pisum maritimum		Pea sea	G.
4 726 Prenanthes mura- lis		L. Wild Lettuce ivy- leaved	G.
⊙ 727 Picris echioides		L. Ox-tongue	G.
4 ——— hieracioides		Hawkweed rough	G.
4 728 Poterium San- guisorba	}	Burnet great	G.
4 Panicum Dactylon		Panic-grass creeping	Gr.
4 729 Parietaria officinalis		L. Pellitory of the Wall	G.
4 Rubia peregrina		Madder wild	G.
4 Ruppia maritima		Ruppia sea	B.

24 730	<i>Rumex maritimus</i>	L. Dock-small water	G.
24 731	— <i>sanguineus</i>	L. — bloody	G.
24 732	— <i>crispus</i>	L. — curled	G.
24 733	— <i>pulcher</i>	L. — fiddle	G.
24 734	— <i>Hydrolapathum</i>	L. — Great Water	G.
24 735	— <i>obtusifolium</i>	L. — broad-leaved	G.
24 736	— <i>acutus</i>	L. — sharp-pointed	G.
24 737	— <i>digynus</i>	Sorrel mountain	G.
24 738	<i>Rubus idæus</i>	Raspberry	Tr.
24 739	— <i>cæsius</i>	L. Dewberry	G.
24 740	— <i>fruticosus</i>	L. Bramble common	G.
24 741	<i>Ranunculus</i>	} L. Spearwort small	B.
	<i>Flammula</i>		
24 742	— <i>Lingua</i>	L. — great	B.
24 743	— <i>repens</i>	L. Crowfoot creeping	G.
⊙ 744	— <i>hirsutus</i>	L. — hairy	G.
24	<i>Scirpus romanus</i>	Club-rush single-headed	B.
24 745	— <i>setaceus</i>	L. — least	B.
24 746	— <i>palustris</i>	L. — marsh	B.
24 747	— <i>lacustris</i>	L. Bull-rush	B.
24 748	— <i>mucronatus</i>	L. Club-rush pointed	B.
24 749	— <i>maritimus</i>	L. — sea	B.
24 750	— <i>sylvaticus</i>	L. — wood	B.
24	— <i>pauciflorus</i>	— few-flowered	B.
⊙	<i>Salsola Kali</i>	Glaswort prickly	B.
24	<i>Saxifraga nivalis</i>	Saxifrage mountain	W.
24 751	— <i>autumnalis</i>	— autumnal	W.
24 752	— <i>caespitosa</i>	— matted	W.
⊙ 753	<i>Silene anglica</i>	L. Catchfly English	W.
⊙	<i>Spergula pentandra</i>	Spurry pentandrous	W.
24 754	— <i>faginoides</i>	L. — pearlwort	W.
24 755	— <i>nodosa</i>	L. — knotted	W.
⊙ 756	— <i>arvensis</i>	L. — common	W.
⊙	<i>Subularia aquatica</i>	Awlwort	B.
⊙	<i>Sonchus alpinus</i>	Sow-thistle alpine	G.
24 757	— <i>arvensis</i>	L. — corn	G.
24 758	— <i>palustris</i>	L. — marsh	G.
24	<i>Serratula alpina</i>	Saw-wort mountain	G.
24 759	— <i>tinctoria</i>	L. — common	G.

4 760	<i>Sagittaria sagitti-</i>	}	L. Arrow-head	B.
	<i>folia</i>			
4	<i>Satyrion fuscum</i>		<i>Satyrion brown</i>	W.
4 761	— <i>viride</i>		— green	W.
4 762	<i>Senecio Jacobæa</i>		L. Ragwort common	G.
4 763	— <i>aquatica</i>		L. — marsh	G.
4	<i>Santolina maritima</i>		<i>Santolina sea</i>	G.
⊙ 764	<i>Salicornia herbacea</i>		Glaswort jointed	B.
4 765	— <i>fruticosa</i>		— <i>shrubby</i>	B.
4 766	<i>Schænus Mariscus</i>		Bogrush prickly	B.
4 767	— <i>nigricans</i>		— black headed	B.
4 768	— <i>compressus</i>		— compressed	B.
⊙ 769	— <i>albus</i>		L. — white	B.
⊙	— <i>fuscus</i>		— <i>brown</i>	B.
4 770	<i>Stipa pinnata</i>		Feather-grass	Gr.
4 771	<i>Scabiosa arvensis</i>		L. Scabious field	G.
4 772	— <i>columbaria</i>		— mountain	G.
4 773	<i>Sanguisorba offi-</i>	}	Burnet great	G.
	<i>cinalis</i>			
4 774	<i>Solanum Dulca-</i>	}	L. Nightshade woody	G.
	<i>mara</i>			
4	<i>Swertia perennis</i>		Marsh Gentian	B.
4 775	<i>Selinum palustre</i>		<i>Selinum marsh</i>	B.
4 776	<i>Sison segetum</i>		L. Honewort corn	G.
⊙ 777	— <i>inundatum</i>		L. — water	B.
4 778	<i>Sambucus Ebulus</i>		L. Dwarf Elder	G.
4 779	<i>Statice Armeria</i>		Thrift	G.
4 780	— <i>reticulata</i>		Sea Lavender matted	B.
4 781	— <i>Limonium</i>		— common	B.
4 782	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>		L. Sopewort	G.
4 783	<i>Sedum Telephium</i>		L. Orpine	W.
4 784	— <i>reflexum</i>		L. { Stone-crop sharp-	W.
			pointed	
4 785	— <i>rupestre</i>		— rock	W.
4 786	— <i>album</i>		L. — white	W.
4 787	— <i>acre</i>		L. — biting	W.
4 788	— <i>sexangulare</i>		L. — insipid	W.
4 789	— <i>Anglicum</i>		— English	W.

24 790	<i>Sedum dasypylum</i>	} L. Stone-crop thick-leaved	W.
♂ 791	— <i>villosum</i>	— bog	B.
24 792	<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>	} L. House-leek	W.
24 793	<i>Spiræa Filipendula</i>	L. Dropwort	G.
24 794	<i>Stratiotes aloides</i>	Fresh-water Soldier	B.
24 795	<i>Schrophularia nodosa</i>	} L. Figwort knobby	G.
24 796	— <i>aquatica</i>	L. — Water Betony	G.
24 797	— <i>Scorodonia</i>	— Balm leaved	G.
24 798	<i>Sibthorpia europæa</i>	Bastard Moneywort	W.
24 799	<i>Sinapis nigra</i>	L. Mustard black	G.
⊙ 800	— <i>alba</i>	L. — white	G.
⊙ 801	<i>Solidago cambrica</i>	Golden-rod Welch	G.
24	<i>Serapias longifolia</i>	Helleborine long-leaved	Wd.
24	— <i>grandiflora</i>	— great-flowered	Wd.
24 802	— <i>palustris</i>	— marsh	Wd.
24	— <i>latifolia</i>	— broad-leaved	Wd.
24	— <i>angustifolia</i>	— narrow-leaved	Wd.
24	— <i>purpurascens</i>	— red	Wd.
24 803	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	} L. Bur-red common	B.
24 804	— <i>natans</i>	— small	B.
24	<i>Triticum junceum</i>	Wheat-grass rushy	Gr.
24 805	— <i>repens</i>	L. Couch-grass garden	Gr.
♂	<i>Thlaspi hirtum</i>	{ Mithridate-mustard	
		{ rough	G.
24 806	<i>Triglochin palustre</i>	L. { Arrow-headed-grass	
		{ marsh	B.
24 807	— <i>maritimum</i>	L. — sea	B.
24 808	<i>Thalictrum alpinum</i>	Meadow-rue mountain	W.
24 809	— <i>minus</i>	— small	G.
24 810	— <i>flavum</i>	L. — common	G.
24 811	<i>Tectarium Scordium</i>	Scordium	B.
24 812	— <i>Chamædrys</i>	Germander	G.
⊙ 813	— <i>Chamæpitys</i>	L. Ground pine	G.
24 814	— <i>Scorodonia</i>	L. Wood Sage	G.

24 815	Thymus Sérpyllum	L. Thyme wild	W.
24 816	— Acinos	L. — bafil	W.
24 817	Trifolium repens	L. Clover Dutch	G.
24 818	— ochroleucon	L. — yellow	G.
24 819	— alpestre	L. — alpine	G.
24 820	— maritimum	Trefoil sea	W.
⊙ 821	— arvense	L. — hare's-foot	W.
⊙ 822	— striatum	L. — striated	W.
⊙ 823	— glomeratum	L. — round-headed	W.
24 824	— fragiferum	L. — strawberry	G.
⊙ 825	— agrarium	L. — hop	W.
⊙ 826	— procumbens	L. — procumbent	W.
⊙ 827	— filiforme	L. — least	W.
24 828	Tanacetum vulgare	L. Tanfy common	G.
24 829	Typha latifolia	L. Cat's-tail large	B.
24 830	— angustifolia	L. — small	B.
24 831	Tormentilla offi- cinalis	L. Tormentil common	G.
24 832	var. reptans		
24	Utricularia vul- garis	L. Hooded-Milfoil com- mon	G. B.
24	— minor	— small	B.
⊙ 833	Urtica pilulifera	Nettle Roman	G.
⊙ 834	— urens	L. — small	G.
⊙ 835	— dioica	L. — common stinging	G.
♂ 836	Verbascum Thapsus	L. Mullein tall	G.
♂ 837	— Lychnitis	L. — Kentish	G.
♂ 838	— pulverulentum	— Norfolk	G.
♂ 839	— Blattaria	L. — moth	G.
24 840	— nigrum	L. — black	G.
24	Vicia hybrida	Vetch bastard	G.
24	— bithynica	— rough	G.
24 841	Veronica spicata	Speedwell spiked	G.
24 842	— hybrida	— We'ch	G.
24 843	— officinalis	L. — male	G.
24 844*	— fruticulosa	— shrubby	G.
24 845	— Becabungia	L. Brooklime	B.
24 846	Valeriana officinalis	L. Valerian great	G.
24 847	Vicia sylvatica	Vetch wood	G.

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24 848	<i>Vicia lutea</i>	Vetch yellow	G.
24 849	— <i>sepium</i>	L. — bush	G.
24 850	— <i>Cracca</i>	L. — tufted	G.
24 851	<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	L. Vervain	G.
⊙ 852	<i>Xanthium Stru-</i>	Burdock lesser	G.
	<i>marium</i>		
24	<i>Zostera marina</i>	Grass-wrack	B.
24	<i>Zannichellia pa-</i>	L. Zannichellia	B.
	<i>lustris</i>		

AUGUST. VIII.

The sunny wall

Presents the downy Peach, the shining Plum,
The ruddy fragrant Nectarine, and dark,
Beneath his ample leaf, the luscious Fig;
The Vine too, here, her curling tendrils shoots,
Hangs out her clusters, glowing, to the south,
And scarcely wishes for a warmer sky.

Thomson.

⊙ 853	<i>Antirrhinum E-</i>	L. Fluellin sharp-pointed	W.
	<i>latine</i>		
⊙ 854	— <i>spurium</i>	L. — round-leaved	W.
⊙ 855	— <i>Orontium</i>	L. Snapdragon small	W.
24 856	<i>Arundo Calama</i>	L. Reed-grass wood	Gr.
	<i>grostis</i>		
♂ 857	<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	L. Angelica wild	B.
24 858	<i>Allium carinatum</i>	Garlic mountain.	B.
24 859	— <i>vineale</i>	L. — crow	B.
24	<i>Anthericum ca-</i>	Asphodel Scottish	B.
	<i>lyculatum</i>		

24 860	<i>Agrimonia Eupatoria</i>	L. Agrimony	G.
24	<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	Wormwood field	G.
24 861	— <i>maritima</i>	— sea	G.
24 862	— <i>Abfinthium</i>	L. — common	G.
24 863	— <i>cærulescens</i>	L. — blueish	G.
24 864	— <i>vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	G.
24 865	<i>Aster Tripolium</i>	Starwort sea	B.
24 866	<i>Anthemis nobilis</i>	L. Camomile common	G.
24 867	<i>Achillea Ptarmica</i>	L. Sneefewort	G.
⊙ 868	<i>Amaranthus Blitum</i>	L. Amaranthus blite	G.
24 869	<i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>	Orach purslane-leaved	G.
⊙ 870	— <i>laciniata</i>	— sea	G.
⊙ 871	— <i>hastata</i>	L. — spear	G.
⊙ 872	— <i>patula</i>	L. — spreading	G.
⊙	— <i>ferrata</i>	— oak-leaved	G.
⊙ 873	— <i>littoralis</i>	— grass-leaved	G.
⊙	— <i>pedunculata</i>	— peduncled	G.
24 874	<i>Adiantum Capillus</i>	Maiden-hair true	W.
24 875	<i>Asplenium Adiantum nigrum</i>	L. — black	W.
24 876	— <i>Ruta muraria</i>	L. — wall rue	W.
24	— <i>marinum</i>	— sea	W.
24	— <i>lanceolatum</i>	— spear	W.
24	— <i>viride</i>	— green	W.
24 877	— <i>Trichomanes</i>	L. — common	W.
24 878	— <i>Ceterach</i>	Spleenwort	W.
24 879	— <i>Scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue	W.
24 880	<i>Acrostichum septentrionale</i>	Acrostichum forked	W.
	— <i>ilvense</i>	— hairy	W.
⊙	* <i>Bromus squarrosus</i>	Brome-grass field	Gr.
⊙	<i>Bartfia alpina</i>	Bartfia alpine	W.
⊙	— <i>viscosa</i>	— clammy	W.
881	<i>Ballota nigra</i>	L. Horehound stinking	G.

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⊙ 882	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	} L. Water-hemp-agrimony	
		nodding	B.
⊙ 883	— <i>tripartita</i>	L. ——— trifid	B.
24 884	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	} L. Horned-Pondweed	B.
24 885	<i>Cyperus longus</i>	Cyperus sweet	B.
24	<i>Carex incurva</i>	Carex curved	B.
⊙ 886	<i>Cynofurus echinatus</i>	Dog's-tail-grass prickly	Gr.
24 887	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	L. Bindweed large	G.
24 888	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	L. Bell flower round-leaved	W.
⊙ 889	<i>Chenopodium urticum</i>	} L. Goose-foot upright	G.
24 890	— <i>Bonus Henricus</i>	L. — Good King Henry	G.
⊙ 891	— <i>rubrum</i>	L. — red	G.
⊙ 892	— <i>murale</i>	L. — nettle-leaved	G.
⊙ 893	— <i>hybridum</i>	L. — thornapple-leaved	G.
⊙ 894	— <i>album</i>	L. — common	G.
⊙ 895	— <i>viride</i>	L. — red-jointed	G.
⊙ 896	— <i>glaucum</i>	L. — oak-leaved	G.
⊙ 897	— <i>maritimum</i>	— sea	G.
24 898	<i>Cerastium aquaticum</i>	L. Mouse-ear Chickweed marsh	B.
24 899	<i>Clematis Vitalba</i>	L. Traveller's joy	G.
24 900	<i>Conyza squarrosa</i>	L. Plowman's Spikenard	G.
24 901	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	L. Knapweed common	G.
24 902	— <i>laciniata</i>	L. — jagged	G.
24 903	— <i>Scabiosa</i>	L. — great	G.
♂ 904	— <i>Calcitrapa</i>	L. Star-thistle	G.
24	<i>Dactylis stricta</i>	Cock's-foot-grass water	Gr.
♂ 905	<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	L. Teazel wild	G.
♂	— <i>fullonum</i>	— manured	G.
♂ 906	— <i>pilosus</i>	L. — small	G.
⊙ 907	<i>Datura Stramonium</i>	L. Thorn-apple	G.
24 908	<i>Erica vulgaris</i>	L. Heath common	Wd.
24 909	— <i>cinerea</i>	L. — fine-leaved	Wd.
24 910	— <i>tetralix</i>	L. — cross-leaved	Wd.
24 911	— <i>multiflora</i>	— many-flowered	Wd.

⊙ 912	Euphorbia Peplus	L. Spurge garden	G.
⊙ 913	— Peplis	— purple	G.
⊙ 914	— exigua	L. — petty	G.
4 915	— portlandica	— Portland	G.
⊙ 916	— Helioscopia	L. — sun	G.
⊙ 917	— platyphyllos	L. — broad-leaved	G.
4 918	— Hyberna	— Irish	W.
⊙ 919	Euphrasia Odontites	L. Eye-bright red	W.
⊙ 920	— officinalis	L. — common	W.
⊙ 921	Erigeron canadense	L. Erigeron Canada	G.
4 922	Equisetum hyemale	Shave-grass	B.
4	* Festuca rubra	Fescue-grass red	Gr.
4	— Cambrica	— Welch	Gr.
4	Galium pufillum	Ladies-bedstraw small	W.
⊙ 923	— Anglicum	— English	B.
4 924	— boreale	— cross-leaved	G.
⊙ 925	Gentiana Amarella	Gentian autumnal	W.
⊙	— campestris	— field	W.
⊙	— filiformis	— least	W.
⊙ 926	Gnaphalium	} L. Cudweed least	W.
	montanum		
⊙	— gallicum	— corn	W.
4 927	— margaritaceum	— everlasting	G.
⊙	— supinum	— dwarf	W.
4 928	— sylvaticum	L. — wood	W.
⊙ 929	— uliginosum	L. — black-headed	W.
⊙ 930	— germanicum	L. — common	W.
4	Juncus filiformis	Rush least	B.
4	— biglumis	— two-glum'd	B.
⊙ 931	Illecebrum verti	} Illecebrum marsh	B.
	cillatum		
4 932	Inula Helenium	Elecampane	G.
4 933	— dysenterica	L. Fleabane common	G.
⊙ 934	— pulicaria	L. — small	G.
4 935	— crithmoides	Samphire golden	G.
4 936	Lithospermum	} L. Gromwel common	G.
	officinale		
4 937	Lythymachia vul-	} L. Loose-strife yellow	G.
	garis		

4 938	Leonurus Cardiacæ	L. Motherwort	G.
© 939	Lemna minor	L. Duck-weed small	B.
© 940	— <i>gibba</i>	L. — <i>gibbous</i>	B.
© 941	— <i>polyrrhiza</i>	L. — large	B.
© 942	— <i>trifulca</i>	L. — ivy-leaved	B.
4 943	Melica cærulea	L. Melic-grass blue	Gr.
4 944	Marrubium vulgare	L. Horehound common	G.
4 945	Melissa Nepeta	L. Catmint	G.
4 946	Matricaria Parthenium	L. Feverfew	G.
© 947	— <i>inodora</i>	L. Camomile weak-scented	G.
948	Origanum Onites	Marjoram pot	G.
	Ophrys corallorrhiza	Orchis coral-rooted	W.
949	Osmunda spicant	L. Spleenwort rough	W.
950	— <i>crispa</i>	Fernstone	W.
951	— <i>regalis</i>	Osmund-royal	W.
952	Panicum viride	L. Panic-grass green	Gr.
953	— <i>verticillatum</i>	L. — whirled	Gr.
954	— <i>sanguinale</i>	L. — cock's foot	Gr.
955	— <i>Crus galli</i>	L. — loose	Gr.
956	Poa aquatica	L. Reed-grass water	Gr.
957	Peucedanum Silaus	L. Saxifrage meadow	G.
958	Parnassia palustris	Grass of Parnassus	B.
959	Polygonum amphibium	L. Perficaria amphibious	G.
960	— <i>Perficaria</i>	L. — mild	G.
961	— <i>pensylvanicum</i>	L. — <i>pale-flowered</i>	G.
962	— <i>Hydropiper</i>	L. — biting	G.
963	— <i>minus</i>	L. — <i>small</i>	G.
964	— <i>aviculare</i>	L. Knot-grass	G.
965	— <i>Convolvulus</i>	L. Buck-wheat climbing	G.
966	— <i>Fagopyrum</i>	L. — common	
967	Polypodium Dryopteris	Polypody branched	W.
	— <i>fontanum</i>	— rock	W.
968	— <i>fragile</i>	— brittle	W.
	— <i>lonchitis</i>	— rough	W.
4	— <i>phegopteris</i>	— wood	W.
4 969	— <i>aculeatum</i>	L. — prickly	W.

24	Polypodium The- lypteris }	Polypody marsh	W.
24 970	— Filix fœmina	L. — female	W.
24 971	— Filix mas	L. — male	W.
24	— lobatum	— lobed	W.
24 972	— cristatum	L. — crested	W.
24	— fragrans	— sweet	W.
24 973	— vulgare	L. — common	W.
24	— rhæticum	— stone	W.
24 974	Pteris aquilina	L. Fern or Brakes	W.
24	Schœnus ferrugi- neus	Bog-rush ferrugine- ous	B.
24	— rufus	— red	B.
24 975	Scirpus cespitosus	L. Club-rush fluted	B.
24 976	— acicularis	L. — smooth	B.
24 977	— fluitans	L. — floating	B.
24	— holoschœnus	— round-headed	B.
24 978	Sison verticillatum	Honewort whirled	G.
♂ 979	— Amomum	L. Stone-parley	G.
24	Senecio paludosus	Ragwort marsh	B.
24 980	— erucæfolius	L. — hoary	G.
24 981	— farracenicus	— broad-leaved	G.
⊙ 982	Solanum nigrum	L. Nightshade garden	G.
24 983	Samolus Valerandi	L. Water-Pimpernel	B.
24	Salsola fruticosa	Saltwort shrubby	B.
24 984	Sium latifolium	L. Water-parfneep large	B.
24 985	— angustifolium	L. — narrow-leaved	B.
24 986	— nodiflorum	L. — creeping	B.
24 987	Spiræa Ulmaria	L. Meadow-sweet	G.
24 988	Stachys sylvatica	L. Dead-nettle hedge	G.
24 989	— palustris	L. Clown's Wound-wort	G.
24 990	— germanica	Base-horehound	G.
⊙ 991	— arvensis	L. Stachys corn	G.
24 992	Scutellaria minor	L. { Hooded-willow-herb small	B.
24 993	— galericulata	L. — common	B.
24 994	Solidago Virga aurea }	L. Golden-rod common	G.

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24 995	Sagittaria sagittifolia	}	L. Arrow-head	B.
24	Trichomanes pyxidiferum			
24	—— Tunbrigense		—— Tunbridge	
h 996	Tilia europæa		L. Lime-tree	Tr.
24 997	Veronica scutellata		L. Speedwell bog	B.
© 998	—— Anagallis aquatica	}	L. —— water	B.

SEPTEMBER. IX

Ye Virgins come, for you their latest song
The woodlands raise; the clust'ring Nuts for you
The lover finds, amid the secret shade,
And where they burnish on the topmost bough,
With active vigour crushes down the tree,
Or shakes them ripe from the resigning husk.

Thomson.

h 999	Arbutus Unedo	}	Strawberry-tree common	Tr.
24 1000	Arundo Phragmites			
24 1001	Colchicum autumnale	}	Meadow-saffron	W.
24 1002	Crocus officinalis			
24 1003	Erica dabocæii		Heath Irish	Wd.
h 1004	Hedera Helix		Ivy	Tr.
24 1005	Leontodon autumnale	}	Dandelion autumnal	G.
24 1006	Ophrys spiralis			
24 1007	Scabiosa Succisa		Ladies-traces	W.
24 1008	Scilla autumnalis		Devil's-bit	G.
			Squill autumnal	W.

O C T O B E R. X

Those virgin leaves, of purest vivid green,
Which charm'd 'ere yet they trembled on the trees,
Now cheer the sober landscape in decay :
The Lime first-fading, and the golden Birch,
With bark of silver hue, the moss-grown Oak,
Tenacious of its leaves of russet brown;
Th'ensanguin'd Dogwood, and a thousand tints,
Which Flora, dress'd in all her pride of bloom,
Could scarcely equal, decorate the groves.
Be quick, ye artists, 'ere a biting frost
Gives scenes like these to scatt'ring winds ; go, bid
In mimic hues deciduous beauties live.

N O V E M B E R. XI .

Now the leaf
Incessant rustles from the mournful grove,
Oft' starting such as studious walk below,
And slowly circles through the waving air.

Thomson.

D E C E M B E R. XII .

No mark of vegetable life is seen,
No bird to bird repeats his tuneful call,
Save the dark leaves of some rude evergreen,
Save the lone red-breast on the moss-grown wall.

Q 2

Scott.

C O N C L U S I O N .

Was every faltering tongue of man,
 Almighty Father! silent in thy praise,
 Thy works themselves would raise a general voice,
 Ev'n in the depths of solitary woods,
 By human foot untrod; proclaim thy pow'r,
 And to the quire celestial THEE resound,
 Th'eternal Cause, Support, and End of all.

Thomson.

T H E
E N G L I S H N A M E S
O F T H E
B R I T I S H P L A N T S,
A R R A N G E D A L P H A B E T I C A L L Y.

Acrostichum forked	878	Asparagus	204
—— hairy		Alphodel Lancashire	478
Adder's-tongue	134	—— Scottish	
Agrimony	858	Astragalus hairy.	
Alexanders	155	Avens water	107
Alkanet evergreen	192	—— common	295
Alder	227	Awlwort	
Allseed	520	Azalea procumbent	
Amaranthus Blite	866		
Anemone white wood	14	Baneberry	58
—— blue	15	Barberry	66
—— yellow	60	Barley-grass wall	603
Andromeda rosemary-		—— wood	604
leaved	56	—— meadow	605
Anthericum bulbous		Base-horehound	998
Angelica wild	855	Barfia clammy	
Arrow-head	759	—— alpine	
Arrow-headed grass		Base-rocket	
marsh	805	Basil wild	532
—— sea	806	Bastard-moneywort	797
Ash	25	Bastard-balm	333
Asarabacca	57	Bastard-toadflax	

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Bastard-moneywort	797	Black-bryony	436
Bastard-pimpernel	514	Blue-bottle	547
Bear's-foot	7	Box-tree	68
Beam-tree white	79	Borage	224
Beech	105	Bog-rush prickly	765
Berry-bearing Alder	146	— black-headed	766
Bell-flower clustered	266	— compressed	767
— corn	267	— white	768
— spreading	502	— brown	
— ivy leaved	506	— ferruginous	
— round-leaved	886	— red	
Bed-straw mountain	290	Brome-grass soft	65
Bent-grass Norfolk		— wall	
— sheep's-fescue		— upright	222
— dwarf		— barren	223
— bearded	438	— field	
— brown	439	— corn	493
— fine-leaved	440	— tall	494
— white	441	— hairy-stalked	495
— fine-panicled	442	Bryony white	228
— couchy	443	Broom-rape common	
Beet sea	496	— branched	
Betony wood	500	Broom	420
Bilberry marsh		Bramble stone	379
— red	183	— common	739
Bird-cherry	137	Brooklime	843
Birch common	226	Butterbur long-stalked	4
— dwarf		— common	46
Bird's-foot true	343	Butcher's-broom	10
Bird's-eye	366	Bullace-tree	33
Bistort common	367	Buckbean	124
— small	368	Buckthorn	145
Birthwort climbing	477	Bugle common	208
Bindweed large	885	— mountain	
— small	516	Bufonia fine-leaved	
— sea	517	Bugloss small	317
Black-thorn	34	Butterwort small	
Bladder-nut tree	156	— common	349
Blinks	329	Burnet-saxifrage leaf	

BRITISH PLANTS. 127

Burnet-saxifrage small	719	Cat's-tail-grass panicled	699
— large	718	Candy-tuft bitter	622
Burdock	475	Carex downy	
Burnet	727	— Bastard Cyperus	549
Burnet great	772	— curved	
Bur-reed common	802	— vernal	
— small	803	— pink	88
Burdock lesser	850	— acute	89
Bulrush	746	— fingered	90
Buckwheat climbing	963	— mountain	91
— common	964	— Charlton	229
		— loose	230
Catchfly nightflowering		— spiked	231
— English	752	— bottle	232
— corn		— turfy	233
— variegated	395	— bladder	234
— Nottingham	396	— hairy	235
— sea		— flea	236
— common	397	— panicled	237
Cabbage sea	69	— soft	238
— Anglesea		— sea	239
— field		— naked	240
— perfoliate		— great	241
Campion berry-bearing	526	— marsh	
— bladder	527	— grey	242
— Dover		— prickly	243
— Spanish	528	— remote	244
— moss		— yellow	245
Calathian Violet	589	— globular	246
Catmint	687	— pale	247
Cat's-tail large	828	— pendulous	248
— small	829	— wood	249
Caraway	71	— small	
Canary-grass reed	708	— round-headed	
— common	707	— mountain	250
— cat's tail		— black	
Cat's-tail-grass sea	696	— few-flowered	
— meadow	697	— rough	
— bulbous	698	— brown	

Carex heath		Cistus hairy	262
— common	251	— mountain	531
— slender-spiked	252	— annual	
— rush	253	Cinquefoil vernal	
— capillary	254	— shrubby	370
Camomile weak-scented	945	— rock	372
— common	864	— tormentil	373
— corn	682	— white	374
Calamint mountain	678	— common	375
— field		Cicely sweet	154
Caucalis broad-leaved		Cives	220
— rough		Cineraria marsh	
— hedge	256	— mountain	264
— field	257	Cloudberry	
— knotted	258	Clary meadow	398
Celandine common	508	— wild	399
Centaury	518	Clove wild	552
Cherry wild	25	Clover	681
— black	25	Clove-chickweed	
Chestnut	106	Cleaver smooth-seeded	
Chara common		— common	
— downy		Club-rush single-headed	
— hispid		— least	744
— flexible		— marsh	745
Chickweed common	53	— pointed	747
— plantain-leaved	197	— sea	748
— thyme-leaved	198	— wood	749
— mountain	199	— few-flowered	
— fine-leaved	200	— fluted	973
— red-flowered	201	— smooth	974
— sea	202	— floating	975
— larch-leaved		— round-headed	
— purslane-leaved	450	Clown's Woundwort	987
Chickweed-winter-green		Clover Dutch	816
Charlock	419	— yellow	817
Cherleria mossy		— alpine	818
Cistus dwarf	529	— broad-leaved	428
— willow-leaved		Comfrey common	402
— narrow-petaled	530		

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Comfrey tuberous	403	Crane's-bill wood	298
Coriander	524	— shining	299
Corn-marigold	545	— long-stalked	300
Corn-sallad	177	— jagged	301
Cotton-grass single-headed	97	Crowberry	96
— many-headed	277	Cross-wort	
Cockle	203	Cranberry	184
Columbine common	206	Crowfoot wood	
— mountain		— bulbous	150
Cow-parsley small	268	— tall	388
— common	70	— celery-leav'd	389
Cow-parsnep	612	— small-flower'd	390
Cow-wheat crested		— corn	391
— corn		— ivy-leav'd	392
— meadow		— water	393
— wood		— creeping	742
Cock's-foot-grass rough	555	— hairy	743
— water		Crab	
Cotton-thistle	691	Currant red	147
Colewort sea	272	— black	148
Cowslip	364	— alpine	149
Colt's-foot	45	Cuckow-pint	62
Coralwort bulbiferous	94	Cudweed Jersey	
Couch-grass garden	804	— least	924
Cress-rocket	486	— dioicous	293
Crane's-bill crowfoot	590	— corn	
— mountain	591	— everlasting	325
— true dove's-foot	592	— dwarf	
— bloody	593	— wood	926
— hemlock-leaved	109	— black-headed	927
— spotted-petaled		— common	928
— musk	110	Cyperus sweet	883
— dark-flowered	111	Daffodil common	28
— common dove's-foot	112	— pale	127
— sea	296	Daify common	67
— knotted	297	— ox-eye	
		Dandelion common	121

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Dandelion rough	658	Elm Wych	48
— autumnal	1003	Elder common	407
Dame's-violet		Elecampane	930
Darnel-grass	641	Enchanter's Nightshade	
Devil's-bit	1005	common	511
Dead-nettle white	119	— alpine	512
— yellow	292	Erigeron biting	278
— purple	191	— Canada	919
— hedge	986	Eryngo sea	562
Deadly Nightshade	470	— common	563
Dewberry	738	Eyebright red	917
Dittander rock	123	— common	918
— narrow-leaved	323		
— broad-leaved	653	Fescue-grass hard	284
— common		— barren	285
Dogwood	255	— single-glumed	
— herbaceous	256	— wall	286
Dog's-tail-grass blue	265	— flote	287
— crested	513	— sheep's	578
— prickly	884	— viviparous	578
Dodder		— meadow	579
Dock small-water	729	— tall	580
— bloody	730	— spiked	581
— curled	731	— decumbent	582
— fiddle	732	— wood	583
— great-water	733	— Welch	
— broad-leaved	734	— smooth	
— sharp-pointed	735	— red	
Dryas mountain	274	Fennel	471
Dropwort	792	Feather-grass	769
Duckweed small	937	Feverfew	944
— gibbous	938	Fern stone	948
— large	939	— common	972
— ivy-leaved	940	Fir Scotch	141
Dwarf Elder	777	— yew-leaved	142
Dyer's-weed yellow	378	— common	143
		Figwort vernal	162
Earth-nut	225	— knobby	794
Elm common	48	— balm-leaved	756

BRITISH PLANTS. 131

Fluellin sharp-pointed	851	Gladiolus water	
— round-leaved	852	Golden saxifrage com-	
Flaxweed	418	mon	75
Flowering-rush	499	— alternate-leaved	76
Flag-yellow	632	Gorse	173
— stinking	633	Goutweed	189
Flax common	646	Gold of pleasure	334
— perennial	647	Goat's-beard yellow	430
— narrow-leaved	648	— purple-flowered	
— least	649	Golden Lungwort	599
— purging	650	Golden-rod Welch	800
Fleabane common	931	— common	992
— small	932	Goose-foot upright	887
Fox-tail-grass meadow		— red	889
— field	215	— nettle-leaved	890
— jointed	458	— thorn-apple-leaved	891
— bulbous	459	— common	892
— bearded	460	— red-jointed	893
Fool's-Parsley	187	— oak-leaved	894
Fox-glove	558	— sea	895
Fritillary common	104	Good King Henry	888
Frog-bit	309	Ground-ivy	108
Fresh-water soldier	793	Groundsel	164
Fumitory common	584	Gromwel purple	318
		— corn	319
Gale sweet	126	— common	934
Garlic sand	219	Grass-vetch crimson	324
— round-headed	446	Greenweed Dyer's	594
— herbaceous		— hairy	595
— mountain	856	Ground-pine	812
— crow	857	Grass-wrack	
Germander	811	Grass of Parnassus	
Gentian autumnal	923	Groundsel stinking	422
— field		— mountain	422
— least		Guelder-rose	180
Glass-wort prickly			
— jointed	763	Hazel	1
— shrubby	764	Hawthorn	81
Globe-flower	435	Harebell	114

Hard-grafs sea	214	Heath many-flowered	
Hair-grafs water	216	Hornbeam	92
— early	217	Holly	118
— silver	218	Hop	308
— turfy	461	Hog's-fennel	363
— heath	462	Horse-tail wood	
— fine-leaved	463	— corn	
— grey	464	— smooth	281
Hawkweed small-flower-		— marsh	282
ed	306	— river	283
— spotted		Horse-radish	83
— long-rooted	317	Horse-shoe vetch	305
— alpine		Horned-poppy violet	
— Dandelion		— red	
— narrow-leaved		— yellow	507
— marsh		Hound's-tongue	515
— creeping	598	Honeyfuckle	644
— shrubby	600	Honewort corn	775
— bushy	601	— water	776
— rough		— whirled	796
Hart's-tongue	877	House-leek	791
Herb Robert	113	Hooded-Milfoil common	
Herb Paris	369	— small	
Herb Truelove	369	Hooded-Willow-herb	
Henbit	120	small	990
Hellebore green	3	— common	991
Hemlock	521	Horehound common	942
Hedge-mustard	574	— stinking	879
Henbane	609	Horned Pondweed	882
Helleborine long-leaved		Hypopitys yellow	
— marsh	801		
— broad-leaved		Jacob's-ladder	
— great-flowered		Illecebrum marsh	929
— narrow-leaved		Juniper shrub	311
— red		Ivy	1002
Heath common	906		
— fine-leaved	907	Knapweed common	899
— cross-leaved	908	— jagged	900
— Irish	1001	— great	901

BRITISH PLANTS. 133

Knawel annual	469	Lungwort sea	
— perennial		Lucern	679
Ladies-bedstraw white	587	Lychnis Catchfly	
— small		— red	321
— yellow	588	— white	322
— English	921	Lyme-grass sea	560
— marsh	585		
— bog	586	Madwort Goose-grass	52
— upright		Maple Sycamore	63
— cross-leaved	922	— common	64
Ladies-finger	474	Marsh-marigold	82
Ladies-slipper	273	Marsh-cinquefoil	269
Ladies-mantle common	190	Mare's-tail	302
— alpine	467	Masterwort	310
Ladies-traces	1004	Mayweed corn	
Ladies-smock common	85	— sea	
— hairy		— stinking	456
— bitter	86	Marsh-mallow	473
— impatient	87	Mallow small-flowered	
— mountain		— common	671
— daisy-leaved		— dwarf	672
Larkspur	275	— vervain	673
Leopard's-bane	276	Marjoram pot	946
Lettuce wild	656	— wild	690
— prickly		Madder wild	
— least	657	Marsh-gentian	
Lily of the Valley	72	Maiden-hair true	872
Lime-tree	994	— black	873
Littorella small	660	— sea	
Liquorice vetch	455	— spear-leaved	
Lobelia stinking		— green	
Loose-strife tufted	642	— common	875
— purple-spiked	651	Mat-grass	684
— hyssop-leaved	652	Mezereon	6
— yellow	935	Mercury dog's	9
Lovage Scottish	645	— French	
Lousewort marsh	723	— English	
Lungwort spotted	136	Medlar	125

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Melic-grass common	327	Mint round-leaved	665
— mountain	328	— pepper	666
— blue	941	— water	667
Medick hop	335	— red	668
Meadow-grass bulbous		— field	669
— smooth-stalked	350	Milkwort	724
— rough-stalked	351	Moschatel tuberous	55
— narrow-leaved		Mountain-ash	161
— wood	352	Mouse-tail	
— annual	353	Moonwort	
— hard	354	Mouse-ear	597
— reflexed	355	Moneywort	643
— flat-stalked	700	Motherwort	936
— alpine		Mouse-ear Chickweed	
— crested	701	hoary	77
— sea	702	— small	78
Melilot		— broad-leaved	
Meadow-sweet	985	— common	260
Meadow-saffron	999	— creeping	261
Medick yellow	680	— marsh	896
Meadow-rue mountain	807	Mouse-ear-scorpion-grass	
— small	808	field	330
— common	809	— marsh	381
Meadow-saxifrage	955	— yellow-flowered	330
Mistletoe		Mudwort	635
Milk-vetch purple	209	Mugwort	802
— alpine		Mullein tall	834
Mithridate-mustard al-		— Kentish	835
pine		— Norfolk	836
— common	423	— moth	837
— broad-podded	424	— black	833
— mountain	425	Mustard black	798
— rough		— white	799
Millet-grass corn			
— wood	661	Navew wild	17
Mint curled		Navel-wort common	259
— spear	662	— yellow	
— hoary	663	Nettle-hemp red	
— horse	664	— common	291

BRITISH PLANTS. 135

Nettle-hemp hairy		Orach purslane-leaved	867
Nettle Roman	831	— sea	868
— small	832	— spear-leaved	869
— common stinging	833	— spreading	870
Networt		— oak-leaved	
Nipplewort	659	— grafs-leaved	871
Nightshade woody	773	— peduncled	
— garden	980	Orpine	782
Nonefuch	335	Ofmund-royal	949
		Ox-tongue	726
Oak	144	Ox-eye daisy	546
Oat-grafs meadow	210	Ox-lip	365
— rough	211		
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